

POPULAR Computing WEEKLY

Only 50p.

4-10 December 1986

Vol 5 No 49

Spectrum Plus 2: loading problems?

Details – page 7

FEATURES

Your last chance to
enter the 1986
Readers' Poll

Atari Christmas Show
– full report

Role playing on the ST
with Phantasie – p31



GAUNTLET

From the arcades to your
micro – the long-awaited
Gauntlet, from US Gold,
is now available



Read our full review on page 30

...corder and
...ou can't lose.
...ches you.)



To help you make the most of your 464, you can join the Amstrad User Club.

And there are lots of books and magazines devoted to it as well.

What's more you can buy joysticks, printers, disc drives, speech synthesizers and light pens to make it even more fun.

But perhaps the most pleasurable thing about the 464 is the price.

The complete home computer costs just £199 with green screen or £299 with colour monitor.

Not much to pay for a chance to get away from reality.

Please send me more information.

Name _____

Address _____

AMSTRAD

The Amstrad 464.

The complete home computer.

Amstrad P.O. Box 462, Borewood, Essex CM14 4EE

THE ULTIMATE ROLE PLAYING FANTASY GAME



Experience the ultimate in fantasy role playing. You are granted the power of strong action.

The role playing game continues. You are forced to attack. He will be back when you're gone.



Experience the ultimate in fantasy role playing. You are granted the power of strong action.



Experience the ultimate in fantasy role playing. You are granted the power of strong action.



Enter the world of monsters and magic. Travel the path of mystery and combat in search of the food that replenishes your 'health'. Your way is barred by an array of monsters and legions of enemy hordes but they are not your only foe in the quest for food, treasure and magic potions - your fellow players conspire in search of the same good beauty.



TAPE

CBM 64128, Amstrad, Atari, MSX £9.99

Spectrum

£8.99

DISK

CBM 64128, Amstrad, Atari £14.99

Amiga/Amstrad/ST/IBM

£24.99



U.S. Gold Ltd., Units 2/3 Halford Way, Halford, Birmingham B61 7AX. Tel 021 8063008



GAUNTLET™

HARDWARE ▶

15 Citizen LSP-10

The Citizen LSP-10 is a compact dot

matrix printer costing £275. Peter Worlock puts it to the test.



◀ SOFTWARE

16 Public Domain games

Rounding off our series on public domain software for PC compatibles, Marcus Rowland looks at some more games.

19 GameMaker extra

Acquisition has added two new discs for use with its established GameMaker package. Now you can design your own sports simulations and space scenarios.

21 Mini Office II

New on Rom, Database's Mini Office series has a reputation for its sophistication at a very low cost. Duncan Evans checks out the Rom version.

GAMES ▶

22 Arcade Action

Includes this week's Top Twenty.

24 Adventure Corner

25 Adventure Help

27 Reviews

Superior's latest, *Ravenhall*.

Don't's old favourite *Donkey Kong* and *Destroyer* from Epyx are included in this week's selection.

31 Gauntlet

The arcade version has made it on to the micro. John Cook assesses the conversion. And also in colour, *Phantasm* from Strategic Simulations, turns your ST into a role playing machine.



◀ PROGRAMMING

32 BBC

Create pictures on your selected screen.

32 QL

Using joysticks in your own programs.

34 Spectrum

A tape head adjustment program from Stuart Mitchell.

36 Amstrad CPCs

Simpler, an assembler/disassembler from Robert Osborne.

37 Commodore 64

UPD reaches its climax this week.

40 Bytes and Pieces

41 Peek and Poke

REGULARS ▶

6 News Desk

12 Letters, Puzzle

28 Readers' Poll

A second chance to join in the

Popular Readers' Poll and vote for your favourite – and least favourite – products of 1988. We've also got 50 joysticks on offer to winners.

43 Communications

45 Soundcheck

53 New Releases

54 Ziggurat, Hackers

Editor: Christine Evans. News editor: John Lewis. Features editor: John Cook. Technical editor: Duncan Evans. Production editor: Michael Smith. Advertising manager: Christopher Jenkins. Subscriptions manager: Barbara Hogg. Advertisement and Promotion manager: Simon Leggett. Regional advertising manager: David John. Advertisement copywriters: Jon Smith, Rodney Whitley. Classified advertising: John Brown. Published by Sunningdale Publications, 100, 113-115 Little Russell Street, London WC2A 3PP. Tel 01-437 8343. Telex 080715 Fax 01-437 0881. Printed by Magazine Typographers, 10, Parnell Court, East Pymsey, Acton, London W3 7PL. Printed by the McGraw-Hill Companies, 10 Sunningdale Publications Ltd 1988. ISSN 0265-0998.

Popular Computing Weekly. Tel: 01-437 4343.

ABC

How to submit articles: Articles submitted for publication should not be more than 2000 words long. The subject, and any accompanying programs, should be original. It is breaking the law to copyright in copy programs out of other magazines and submit them here – all phases do not be tempted. We cannot guarantee to return your programs – so please do not send your only copy. Anonymous Popular Computing Weekly readers accept any responsibility for any errors in programs we publish, although we will always try our best to make our programs work.

'Poor management' at Commodore claimed

BRIGGATS were flying fast wide between Commodore UK and its advertising agency Medi Model Wingo, which accused the computer company of poor management.

The row started after MWP assigned the Commodore account just two months after competing with four other agencies to take Commodore on. In an article in the advertising industry magazine, Campaign, MWP's planning director John Medall said that dealings with Commodore had been marred by late payment and "a singular lack of strategic direction and a idiosyncratic style of management that created a climate of uncertainty".

Commodore's general manager Chris Radley was at



Radley: Sour grapes

first reluctant to reply to the accusations, saying that he didn't think it was "fair to discuss it at all".

Later last week however, Radley made a statement, "I regret to say that the comments made by John Medall appear to reflect nothing but

sour grapes. I understand it has been reported that only a small proportion of their creative work has been used and that the company's promotional emphasis has shifted in favour of below-the-line work."

"Without wishing to comment openly concerning their input to our projected Amiga business advertising campaign, I would say that we were forced to move this part of our promotion elsewhere."

Commodore's public relations company, Harold Martland, also said in respect of the allegations of bad management: "Our total dealings with Commodore management reflects the position of a company with a range of outstanding business and consumer products backed by

positive direction."

Meanwhile, on slightly less controversial topics, Caley announced that since Commodore began its promotional efforts on the Amiga, the machine has been selling "like a hot out of hell - we've probably sold more in the last month than in the previous six put together".

He also confirmed that Sidexar, the IBM emulator for the Amiga, would be released in the UK. "And I am highly optimistic that it will be here by the end of the year."

Commodore has now cut the price of the Amiga to £1,120 for a 256K machine. This is roughly in line with the price offered by existing Commodore users in the "special offer".

Intel slammed over marketing masterplan

QREP has come the way of Intel, manufacturer of the chips that launched the IBM PC and untold numbers of compatibles. Marketing High Technology: an Insider's View, by William Davidson, one time vice president (marketing) at Intel, may not be altogether bad news, but the review in the Economist is.

In the 80286 processor IBM "picked not just the wrong family of microproces-

sors... but the wrong Intel one... Crushing the competition is the name of the game - especially if all you have to offer is an inferior device... Intel took its misuses in performance and turned them into marketing pluses. It's inspiration was to realise that, no matter how inadequate the device was, the physical components represented only a fraction of the actual product..." On dear...

Lee's comeback

FRANKIE Lee, the man who didn't quite bring us Star Trek during his tenure as Beyond's publisher, has resurfaced as managing director of Starlight Software, a new company operating out of Ariscliff's London offices.

Lee has set up Starlight to produce "top quality software on both 8- and 16-bit machines," and has signed an exclusive European distribution license with Ariscliff.

Although Lee only left Beyond in September Starlight's first two titles are currently in preparation.



Lee: Seen the Starlight

Storm breaks over Elite's budget label

THE budget label 256 Classics, administered by the team which runs Elite Systems, is being discontinued, and allegations of contract breaking by third party licensors.

The label was set up by Foundry Business Systems, from the same premises as Elite, to release back catalogue product from a number of independent companies at £2.99.

Microphorum's Andrew Gault's Snake Gave and Microphorum's Paul Steele all achieved chart success for a second time as part of the 256 Classics label.

Elite boss Steve Wilson is reported to have claimed that managerial staff were not available to cope with the extra work involved in the 256 Classics range.

However, two of the companies which licensed games to 256 Classics have stated that they have taken legal

action against the company.

"We made three of our titles available to 256 Classics at the understanding that they would be released within six months," said Luke Andrews of Vortex. "Des, Parsons Law Ltd, was released, but the other two were not. We have issued a statement and it is now in the hands of our solicitors."

Additionally, I was not aware that we had been dealing with Foundry Business Systems - I had thought the label was part of Elite."

CP Software's Chris Warrington, whose chess title, among others was taken on by 256 Classics, said, "We have taken out a writ against Foundry Business Systems for alleged non-payment of royalties."

Steve Wilson of Elite and Foundry Business Systems was not available for comment as Popular went to press.

Spectrum Plus 2 loading problems?

The 'performance defect' found in the Spectrum Plus II by *Hotline's* quality control department (last last week's issue) may not have been as widespread as was first thought. Reports and Answers remain tight-lipped on the subject, with Amstrad still denying all knowledge of the problem, but several W H Smith stores haven't experienced particularly high return rates on the machine.

Some first models had trouble with poorly-aligned reading heads, but although this has been fixed the machine still lacks volume

control and an external tape port, so a prog problem can't be caused by adjustment.

Various other problems have been reported. The machine's non-standard joystick ports make it incompatible with many of the games currently on the market, which use Kempston protocols. Amstrad is dealing with this by bundling a Kempston interface with the machine.

Other problems reported include a drifting TV signal and incompatibility with peripherals, but it's not yet clear whether or not these are widespread.

Uridium 'clone' puzzle

HEWSON Software is considering action over the marked resemblance between Audiogenic's *Uridium* and Hewson's *Uridium*. Andrew Hewson says he's aware that the two look similar, but won't comment on the matter.

It's not, however, clear if Hewson has any case, as the two products are differently coded. Any action would, therefore, have to be based on style line and/or screen design, and as yet there's no legal precedent for this in the software industry.

Andrew Hewson did con-

tact us,¹ says Audiogenic managing director Martin Maynard, "and suggested that he was going to come up and visit us. We wrote to him and asked him to define what there was within the program that he thought was copyright infringement, and he's been unable to come up with anything."

Maynard feels that *Parasite* is simply the latest in a long line of shoot 'em up games with scrolling backgrounds, and that *Uridium* is as much based on preceding titles as it is.

Software Hotlines

Since the advent of home computers and games machines, the coin-op makers have had a lot of trouble on their hands keeping ahead of the competition. One way to keep the punters flooding in was to use expensive 'sit-in' cabinets (such as *Star Wars* or *Dances of Steel*) to highlight the service... and these have gradually evolved into games such as *Hang-On* (which has you actually leaning a bike over to control your on-screen image) and *Space Harrier* (hydraulically operated seat that responds to the movement of your joystick). You can now add *Konami's* *WPC* (or *Mega 24*) to that list, sensation seekers, a tri-down coin-op that is said to leave all the others standing - literally. A single-screen motor racing simulator, this will fling you from side to side, lurching you up and down as you scrape the kerb, the works.

It's already set the arcade trade alight, so expect it to make an appearance in your arcade soon. But who's to try and do it silly enough to go and do a Spectrum version, I wonder?

Certainly not *The Edge*! Set - for now available a bunch of future beings. They are just about to release *Paladin*, a game written for them by Charles Goodwin, heavily involved with such Virgin titles as *Strangers*.



Paladin

Paladin may look rather like any other 3-D perspective sword-swinging world job, but has a novel aspect in that much of the game involves around your Servo Class C27 robot programming wallops infra-class Mark 3 robots scattered around the place, using a 'mini logic'.

Sounds like it has enough originality to warrant a look. Out soon on Amstrad, £8.95 (plus £14.95 plus).

At last - an Amstrad clone for home prices. This brilliant disk-based version has the arcade about as much to look like *Breakout*, you have a paddle and must rebound a ball against a wall, knocking out bricks as you do so (the original was designed by Apple founder Steve Wozniak, you know). Amstrad's comes this format on, but the walls have many different shapes, 'balls' can be collected that give you extra powers and monsters appear from time to time and generally put it in the new.

Now *CNL* is producing a game which looks like a combination of the game elements. Called *Ball Breaker*, it should be out in the New Year on Amstrad, Commodore 64 and Spectrum, priced £7.95 (plus) and £14.95 (plus). *Knockout*.

John Coyle

Acorn pulls off masterstroke



Compact: Best off rivals

ACORN has won an order worth nearly £1 million to supply Master Compact and Master 128 machines to Poland.

The 15000 Master Compact and 2000 Master 128s, plus disc drives and monitors are going to PZS, a miners' co-operative organisation in the industrial area of Katowice. Acorn is also selling software for the machines to PZS - these will include games, education and utility programs for the machines.

According to Acorn, Vested and Commodore also competed for the contract.



MPC (or Mega 24)



Clough plans cup run

Elite makes a comeback on BBCs

AFTER two years of relative neglect Acornsoft redirected its attention to Elite, the time when the creators of Topper Software.

Superior teamed up with Acornsoft prior to the launch of the Master Compact to develop software for the machine, but Elite is now to be offered on the Master Electron, 6500 second processor, Master Turbo and the BBC B. The Election program is an improvement on the version Acornsoft released

for Christmas 1984.

Elite has been one of



New look Election Elite

Acorn's more spectacular missed opportunities. The company launched the program in autumn 1984, but showed no sign of wanting to release it on any machines other than the BBC B and the Electron.

Finland filled the gap, buying up the rights for B4, Spectrum and Amstrad among others (an Apple II version is said to be in the US) and although the cost is substantial now Elite remains Finland's most successful title.

CDS is over the moon with Brian Clough's Football Fortunes

CDS's latest release represents a departure for the company — a computer-assisted board game entitled Brian Clough's Football Fortunes.

The game is something of a cross between Amnopoly and Football Manager.

Your playing pieces move around the mini-computer-assisted board, where you can buy and sell players, accept sponsorships, look out the wages, and so on, while the computer works out the match results and league tables.

Computer-assisted board games haven't traditionally been successful, but Fortunes is well designed, and could well break the mould.

Although Clough, the manager of Nottingham Forest for the past twelve years, has lent his name to the program he took no part in its design, which was done entirely within CDS.

Brian Clough's Football Fortunes goes on sale in the middle of January, and will be available for the Commodore B4, Atari 8-bits, Amstrad CPC and PCW and BBC/Neptune at £14.95 cassette and £17.95 disc, and £24.95 on PC compatibles, Apple II and Atari ST.

Free Microfair tickets

THE next ZX Microfair will be something of a double celebration — not only is it the Christmas show, but also the 21st Microfair.

It will take place at the Horticultural Hall, in London SW6, near Victoria Station.

Normal entry price is £3, but *Popular Computing Monthly* has 200 tickets to give away to readers.

If you would like free Microfair tickets, simply send off to *Microfair ticket offer*, *Popular Computing Monthly*, 13-15 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 9PP, enclosing your name and address on a blank

envelope. You do not need to put a stamp on the envelope addressed to yourself.

No more than two tickets per person please, and they will be sent out on a first

come, first served basis.

Time is short, so please make sure your application reaches us by Tuesday, December 18, to ensure we can get them to you in time.



You too could be there . . .

Footnotes

YOU can always tell when a company has fallen into the clutches of a certain kind of *Philosophy*. Various guesses you've made about its status looking out, calling for inquiries, dwelling on about what they had for breakfast and so on.

Step forward Steven Bell, newly installed managing director at Micropro's UK arm. In one short week he's said how happy he is to have set up the company HQ next door to his work (it 20 miles away from Charles and G), and he's leaked out all the "shady protocol" the soft-

ware industry is taking today.

The problem is that there are too many software houses around who are apparently working on the assumption that users have IQs less than orang-utangs. "What does he mean? Do you know anybody who has an orang-utang?" Who are these software houses who think more evolved folk come-outings? Whatever, Bell doesn't seem to realise there's an orang-utang market out there.

Smaller User clearly has all idea what the public wants, although if it's not taken one wonders why they're reading computer magazines.

The mag's recent "Win a Task" competition asks you to name the two American tasks named after generals. Truly question this, but we return the answer is Patton and Grant, and the other two are named after Sir Alfred Sherman, the well-known mechanical mascot, and Francis Lee, the well-known amicable departure.

Tony UK meanwhile has an eye for the odd creative mispelling. Just Sir Willie I said is due out soon for the *Envision* alongside Harvey Smith Showman. The latter is no doubt related to the reference to the "tattoo" character in the 1980 advertisement.



Atari comes out shooting

PERHAPS it isn't surprising that computer shows take on the character of computer owners.

The range is enormous - from the cheap and cheerful ZX Microfers, through the very middle of the road Amstrad shavers, to the solid and dignified respectability of Acorn models.

Atari shows, however, are for headbangers, and last week's event in London was no exception. Immediately inside the door you were bombarded by images of living aliens, screaming tanks, roaring Formula 1 engines, and swooping Ninja warriors, all to appropriate screaming sound effects.

To cap it all, the show organisers saw fit to broadcast live renditions of Christmas carols while a robot clad in red suit and white whiskers went driveO, from Santa's Grotto and barged up and down the aisles, moving

down innocent bystanders.

The impression may be unfortunate, given Atari's efforts to leave this image behind. Perhaps it's only because the company decided to emphasise "entertainment" at its pre-Christmas show.

Or it may signify a shift in policy, due to the recent arrival of some of the men who took a business computing company like Commodore and turned it into the world's leading manufacturer of entertainment computers.

On the Atari stand itself there were STs running a communications demo (ie, playing MUZZ), there were old 2600 games consoles running old 2600 games like *Demolition*, *Star Raiders* and *Pole Position*.

There were brand new 7800 games consoles running old 2600 games. The only obviously new software was *Klaxxon* - but starred

good it was. Software that takes advantage of the 7800's facilities may take a while to arrive but it should be worth waiting for.

On the Panasonic stand the Harry Tru himself demonstrated his role as headbanger par excellence, showing off Colosseum in excellent effect while the tunes of Jean Michel Jarre throbbed to bring the stand down around his ears.

But it wasn't all like this. Hidden away among the forests of joystick thrashers and keyboard bashers were a few gems.

On the Atari stand itself could be seen the outstanding ST version of Sublogic's *Flight Simulator II* in addition to the incredible graphics, and a number of advanced features (like autopilot modes), the ST implementation allows you to hook two STs together and enjoy a two-player dogfight.

Microdeal showed something called *Journey into the Sun* - you take the ST with

officially licensed version of the movie. It's just another tech/entertainment game, but the graphics and animation are worth seeing.

Perhaps the single most impressive item at the show was Silix Shop's ST software list, which puts just



once and for all, to the idea that the STs are short of software.



were the laser disc version of *Dragon's Lair*, took everything up to a laser disc player, and away you go.

In any location you select an action (*OPEN DOOR*, *NIGHT DRAGON*), and the ST displays the appropriate sequence of animation from the laser disc. The end result is an adventure game with the animated graphics of the movie game.

For the £99 price tag, you get the ST software and a copy of the *Dragon's Lair* laser disc. Of course, you need to shell out £500-plus on the disc player as well.

Also on the Microdeal stand was *Klaxon Kid II* - the

On the other side of the show a couple of items caught the eye. First, ST owners should watch software pricing. Some companies appear to be selling UK imports at prices anything up to £15 over the odds. One company was asking more than £80 for an infocom game that Silix Shop is selling for £29.

Second, the much-talked-about, long-awaited MacEmulator was on sale in the Petik stand. However, the company was unable to show it working and could not supply one for review. Until you've read a full review, you may want to hold on to your money. **Peter Workook**



DIARY DATES DECEMBER

12 December
21st EX Microfair
 Royal Horticultural Hall, London SW1
 Details: Preview show for the London community, add-on, software, 50c a head ticket
 Phone: 01
 Organiser: Mike Johnson, 01 881 0172

JANUARY

8-11 January
8th Official Amstrad Computer Show
 World, Harrogate, Leeds W5
 Details: The top ticks-off with the first of an ever increasing series of Amstrad shows. Hardware, software, the works for CPCs and PCs, with early support for the PC in its expected Price 12 adult, 01 children, 01 discount for advance booking
 Organiser: Graham Robinson, 081-444 8025

FEBRUARY

11-13 February
Which Computer? Show
 NEC, Birmingham
 Details: Mainly business exhibitors, includes Commodore, and low-cost PC clones
 Price: 01
 Organiser: Colman Exhibitors, 01-871 8811

20-23 February
The Atari Computer Show
 Southall, London W5
 Details: First chance to Atari's show off the exciting new strategy it's already working on.
 Price: 12 adult, 12 children, 01 discount for advance booking
 Organiser: Creative Exhibitors, 081-451 8825

Prices, dates and venues of shows can vary, and you are therefore strongly advised to check with the show organisers before attending. Popular Computing Weekly cannot accept responsibility for any alterations to show arrangements made by the organisers.



Budget suite from Psion . . .

Psion is joining the low-cost PC software producers with PC-Vision, a suite of business programmes based on its Exchange package, but priced at £38.

The four programs included are: PC-Gail (word processor), PC-Active (database), PC-Absorb (finance planner) and PC-Basel (business graphics).

While these are the same titles as the programs included in Xbase (and developments from Psion's suite of programs supplied free with the QLS), Psion has removed facilities such as networking and multiple task-handling to keep the price down.

Details from Psion at Psion House, Marsham Street, London W1W 1DT.

Ceefax-based programming

BBC owners will be able to create their own programs using information from Ceefax, with a new series of programs from BBC Teletext/Teletime.

Starting in February next year, these programs are free to anyone with a BBC and relevant adaptor.

The aim is to provide the techniques of using Ceefax information as data within basic programs.

Details from Jeremy Bradshaw, Teletext/Teletime Organiser, BBC Enterprises, Room A306D, Woodlands, Wood Lane, London W12 0TT. Tel: 01-538 0863.

Compile with C

CA Special Products has now released a C compiler to run on its Casper 800000 second processor for the BBC machines.

Control C is supplied on either 40 or 80 track discs, and takes up about 32K of Ram. It costs £99 plus VAT.

Details from CA Special Products at Moss Way, Donbrook Industrial Estate, Dunsborough SY11 5LW.

. . . and more from Compsort

COMPSORT's 'budget' range for the Amstrad PC1612 is now available through First Software. The range comprises versions of Compsort's full price professional packages, with most of the features intact.

These include Budget Data 4 (database at £99.95), and Defograph, a computer graphics program at £69.95.

Details from First Software at Unit 1, Wade Road, Dagenham, Essex RA24 0NE.

ST business graphics pack

KLMA has enhanced its K-Graph business graphics package for the Apple II with the release of K-Graph 2, a new version of the company's successful business graphics program.

The new package allows users to produce charts and graphs making use of built-in windows and print-out menus. It allows up to four graphs, each showing different data to be displayed simultaneously. The package's many new features include saving graph functions, printing menu datasets, variables, area graphs and variable line graphs.

Both this and the original version featured advanced printing options, selective screen dumps, enlargement and reduction and automatic scaling of graphs and charts.

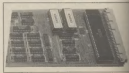
The new package costs £48.95, and owners of the old version can upgrade to it for £10.

Details from Kuma, 12 Horsehouse Park, Pangbourne, Berks RG8 7JW. Tel: 01235 42355.

Domark launches trial by trivia

AFTER an apparent PCW software crash Domark has filled the breach with a revision of its new hit, Trial by Trivia.

The game is a faithful reproduction of the original featuring high resolution display and adding music questions to the original, although the PCW's basic sound facilities make this rather than you might expect. It costs £79.95.



Spectrum/ Amstrad ExpertDisk

System for the Spectrum and Amstrad CPC. 1.2 and 5.25 inch disk drives.



£29.95 £34.95

Sweet Talker

Computer speech interface. 6.5 inch Spectrum interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£24.95

Mega-Sound

For 128K Spectrum and CPC. Spectrum and Amstrad CPC. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£10.95

Spectrum Joystick Interface

For Spectrum and Amstrad CPC. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£9.75

Sound Sampler

Computer speech interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£44.95

Midi Interface

Computer speech interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£49.95

Cassette Data Recorder

Computer speech interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£24.95

MM5 Midi Keyboard

Computer speech interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£99.95

Peripheral Power

Mach 1 Joystick

Computer speech interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£14.95

128 Joystick

Computer speech interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£8.95

R.A.T. Remote Action Transmitter

Computer speech interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£19.95

2 Selector Connector

Computer speech interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£2.99

56 Way Extension Connector

Computer speech interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£7.95

Aerial Splitter

Computer speech interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£2.25

Spectrum 128 / 2 to Midi Lead

Computer speech interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£9.75

Split Extension Connector

Computer speech interface. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.



£10.99 £11.75

**Greatch
Marketing**

Greatch Marketing Ltd. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers. 100% compatibility with all Spectrum and Amstrad CPC computers.

CARRIAGE FREE

AMAZING OFFERS

UP TO 50% DISCOUNTS

SPECTRUM CASSETTES

▼ £4.00 OFF ▼

1001 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1002 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1003 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1004 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1005 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1006 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1007 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1008 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1009 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1010 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1011 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1012 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1013 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1014 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1015 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1016 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1017 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1018 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1019 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1020 POKER	£1.00	£5.00

C64/C128 CASSETTES

▼ £3.50 OFF ▼

1001 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1002 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1003 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1004 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1005 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1006 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1007 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1008 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1009 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1010 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1011 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1012 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1013 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1014 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1015 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1016 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1017 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1018 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1019 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1020 POKER	£1.00	£4.50

BBC CASSETTES

▼ £3.50 OFF ▼

1001 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1002 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1003 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1004 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1005 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1006 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1007 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1008 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1009 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1010 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1011 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1012 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1013 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1014 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1015 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1016 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1017 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1018 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1019 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1020 POKER	£1.00	£4.50

C64/C128 CASSETTES

▼ £4.00 OFF ▼

1001 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1002 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1003 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1004 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1005 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1006 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1007 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1008 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1009 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1010 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1011 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1012 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1013 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1014 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1015 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1016 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1017 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1018 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1019 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1020 POKER	£1.00	£5.00

CURRENT RELEASES

▼ £2.00 OFF ▼

1001 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1002 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1003 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1004 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1005 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1006 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1007 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1008 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1009 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1010 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1011 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1012 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1013 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1014 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1015 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1016 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1017 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1018 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1019 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1020 POKER	£1.00	£3.00

BBC CASSETTES

▼ £4.00 OFF ▼

1001 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1002 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1003 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1004 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1005 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1006 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1007 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1008 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1009 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1010 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1011 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1012 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1013 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1014 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1015 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1016 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1017 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1018 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1019 POKER	£1.00	£5.00
1020 POKER	£1.00	£5.00

SPECTRUM CASSETTES

▼ £3.50 OFF ▼

1001 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1002 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1003 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1004 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1005 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1006 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1007 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1008 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1009 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1010 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1011 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1012 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1013 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1014 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1015 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1016 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1017 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1018 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1019 POKER	£1.00	£4.50
1020 POKER	£1.00	£4.50

1001 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1002 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1003 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1004 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1005 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1006 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1007 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1008 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1009 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1010 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1011 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1012 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1013 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1014 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1015 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1016 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1017 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1018 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1019 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1020 POKER	£1.00	£3.00

1001 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1002 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1003 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1004 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1005 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1006 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1007 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1008 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1009 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1010 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1011 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1012 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1013 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1014 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1015 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1016 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1017 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1018 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1019 POKER	£1.00	£3.00
1020 POKER	£1.00	£3.00

Compass published by Software Bargains. Goods despatched within 48 hours.
 Please include postage and packaging charges in your order.
 Payment by cheque or credit card accepted. Please send no cash.
 We are open 7 days a week.

NAME

ADDRESS

POSTCODE

SOFTWARE BARGAINS

MAIL ORDER GAMES SPECIALISTS

SEND SAE FOR FULL LIST (ENC. 6500)



MAIL ORDER ONLY

An honourable Citizen

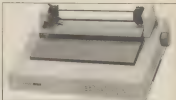
Peter Worlock finds the Citizen LSP 10 to be a reliable new printer

Not so long ago, the main problem facing anyone who wanted a printer was how to raise the money to buy one. Especially for home computer users, 1983's most printers cost more than the computer itself.

Now, however, the problem is how to choose one make and model from the many available. Prices have fallen as quickly as print quality has risen.

Although five printer manufacturers use four-stroke names, Citizen is probably among the lesser-known names other than that of Epson, Star and Brother. But the company has built a reputation for quality and value in the past year or so.

Among its current line of printers is the LSP 10, a medium-priced model with features that put it well up among the higher-priced competition.



A powerful and solid unit

pulling the switches into a small niche under the pen-head carrier bar. This is

Features

Construction is to a very high standard in plastic off-white, and the dimensions have been kept small - 10in wide, 10in deep, and a mere 3in high.

The print-head is a new-generation, giving characters of 9 x 11 dots in normal mode, and 17 x 17 dots in HLD (Near Letter Quality) mode.

Print speeds are reasonable - 120 cps in normal mode, 25 cps in HLD. Most fonts are also acceptable, although in graphics mode, the printer seems to stretch a little. Most dot-matrix printers suffer the same fault, however.

As far as the major task of printing letters is concerned - its switch settings - Citizen has taken the middle line,

Printing in bold gives a nice effect, underlining is easy, and when combined with italics it produces this sort of correspondence.

more convenient than the old Epson method which involved dismantling the entire printer to change a switch, but not as handy as having the switches on the outside of the printer casing.

The LSP 10 can operate in two modes - selected by dip switch - emulating either an Epson or an IBM Pro Printer.

All other standard features are supported, including proportional, double strike, italic, expanded and condensed print modes, multiple-density graphics, and downloadable character sets.

An optional raster font is included in the package, as are paper guides for single-sheet feed.

The printer comes fitted with a Centronics-style parallel interface. Optional facilities - at extra cost, naturally - include an RS232 interface in D54, and a multiple sheet feeder in £35.

Finally, the documentation is well-written and comprehensive, with lots of examples and a handy, last-of-its-kind reference guide to control codes.

Conclusion

The LSP 10 is a well-thought machine with features that push it firmly into the mid-range of current printers. However, at the price it represents good value for money in the very comprehensive area.

It's probably too expensive - and too powerful - for the job of churning out your program listings, but is ideal for heavy-duty word processing and graphics use.

The standard of construction backs up the promise of good reliability, and something to note in this respect - Citizen offers a two-year warranty on its printers, which should do a lot for your peace of mind.

Peter Worlock



The LSP 10 - quiet as a mouse

Product Citizen LSP 10 **Price** £275
Supplies Citizen Europe, 4/10 Cross
by Road, Macclesfield, Cheshire SK8
2XN

Of worms and bouncing babies

Marcus Rowland completes his three-part series on public domain software

Two weeks ago we looked at public domain software games. Here are the rest of them. *Willy the Worm* probably needs about 128K, plus a graphics display. Registration is \$10, no benefits are specified (PCBIBK Vol 241).

Bouncing Babies by Dave Bastin is an irresistibly sick idea that has often appeared as a stocking-filler electronic game. A building is on fire, and two attendants have to manoeuvre a trampoline to bounce an endless stream of babies into an ambulance. As the game progresses the number of babies in the air increases. The left and right cursor keys, or keys 1-3, are the only controls, shifting the trampoline to three points between the building and the ambulance. The colour graphics are excellent, and the game is extremely fast.

Bouncing Babies needs 128K and colour. Registration is \$5, no benefits are specified (PCBIBK Vol 40).

Alphamex (by Peter Adams) is an interesting top game. The scenario is equally sinister to *Alien Mac*, one of the last enclaves of civilliance, and alienish history, is under attack by hordes of marauding barbarians. The player controls a fighter plane, first in a strategic mode (using the cursor keys to fly to meet the most threatening danger), then in a difficult tactical mode. This presents two views of the aerials, one from above and one from the side, flying from West to East across the screen. The normal course here moves the aircraft up and down and backwards and forwards, the left-hand alphanumeric keys move the aircraft North or South (left or right from the plane's point of view). To attack, the plane must be directly behind the enemy, the ground indicators, making it hard to be so easy to crash. Collisions with other aircraft or the ground wreck the plane.

Occasionally the aircraft must dock



"Worm"

with a blimp to take on fuel and ammunition. Attacks include lasers, missiles and bombs, plus a fast seeking missile that can't be attacked, although it's possible to lock it into flying into the ground.

This program makes fairly effective use of colour graphics for an IBM or compatible monitor. The concept and execution of the game are good, but there are a few flaws, notably in the author's spelling in titles and screen messages, the poor graphics of the strategic screen, and in the fact that it doesn't seem to be possible to leave the tactical screen and return with the blimp if you run out of ammunition.

This is also the only game to establish every setting if *Alphamex* was activated while it was running.

Alphamex needs 128K and colour (compatible or VGA). The author asks for donations of \$5-\$50, no benefits are specified (PC-BIBK Vol 193).

Jason (by Segal) is a genuine public domain version of the arcade game. By the original manufacturer, it seems

to have all the features of other Jasons in a variety of versions, including 3D graphics, but doesn't have colour. It accepts joystick or keyboard control, and joystick use is strongly advised. Play proceeds in the usual waves of ascending difficulty, and is reasonably fast although 8-bit versions I've seen have been fast-

er. Doesn't need colour, but there are no indications of minimum memory or other restrictions (PCBIBK Volume 135).

Spacewar (by Ed Soder) is a date or two player version of the program that originally introduced computerists to spacewar games, and closely imitated *Astrospace*. Two ships orbit around an *Astrospace*-style screen, attacking each other with lasers and photon torpedoes. Their equipment includes force fields, invisibility screens, and a random jump hyperspace.

Options let you put a planet in the centre of the screen, turn gravity on or off, and have other stuff controlled by the computer. The main theme of the game is its use of Newtonian physics, spacecraft go into orbit when fired, and if you don't take care to change your path they'll whip round the planet and try you several seconds later.

The game is suitable in two forms, one using a normal 640 colour-graphics card, the other a high-resolution Hercules graphics card. Controls use the left-hand alphanumeric keys and the right-hand cursor pad, no keyboard problems or keys. The program 'looks out' *Salvador*, but doesn't harm any files that are in memory.

Spacewar needs 128K and a colour board or Hercules-compatible mono graphics card. Registration costs \$28 (donor \$15) and includes the latest version of the game, for \$50 (donor \$22) the source code is also supplied (PC-BIBK Volume 282).

All the programs described are available from International Software Development Limited, PO Box 872, Salford Cityfield, West Midlands, S7N 6LP, 021-378 2278, which exports directly from PC-Big in California. Note that this is a different address from that given previously, this address is correct.



Willy the Worm squirming on platforms

JOIN THE
CELEBRATIONS FOR THE ...
21st ZX MICROFAIR
CHRISTMAS SPECIAL



For 21 years a national Microfair has celebrated Christmas and the New Year, and 21 years on will only strengthen the tradition. In fact, we've become a national institution and our 21st birthday will be celebrated with a special double issue of the Microfair Christmas Special.

Remember, thanks to supporters such as this, we can bring you the best in computer hardware, software, and services at unbeatable prices for the best of the year.

There are over 100 exhibitors with over 1000 stalls. The fair will be open from 10.00am to 5.00pm on Saturday 13th December and from 10.00am to 4.00pm on Sunday 14th December. The fair will be held at the Eltham Hall, Eltham, London SE8.

Admission is free for all. For more information, contact the Microfair Christmas Special at 01-851 9171 or write to: Microfair Christmas Special, PO Box 100, Eltham, London SE8 8JH.

MICROFAIR
CHRISTMAS SPECIAL

Saturday 13th December 1986



(Main Aisle)
New Horticultural Hall,
Eltham St.,
London SE8 1

Admission: Adults £2.00
Kids (under 14) £1.50

"THE ADVENTURERS HANDBOOK"

The monthly book no self-confessed adventurer should be without

"Stunning value" - Tony Briggs, PCW,
issue 13 available now!

44 pages of adventure help and news
for just £1

FOR EVEN BETTER VALUE
TAKE ADVANTAGE OF OUR SUBSCRIPTION RATES

3 issues for £3.75

6 issues for £7.00

12 issues for £13.00

Issues 1 to 12 are still available and cover hints, maps and solutions to over 125 adventures (issues 1-12 for £9 or £1 each individually).

ARCADE PLAYERS

If you play arcade games why not take a look at our other handbooks - £1 each - back copies and subscriptions as for Adventure

Spectrum Arcade Handbook - issue 13

Commodore Arcade Handbook - issue 12

Amiga Handbook (including adventures) - issue 13

BBC Handbook (including adventures) - issue 13

C16/Plus 4 Handbook (including adventures) - issue 6

Send cheque or PO to:

H&D SERVICES (PCW)

133B Ashton Old Road

Higher Openshaw

Manchester M11 1JG

Tel: 061-370 5666

HSV COMPUTER SERVICES LIMITED

DISKETTES

UNBRANDED LIFETIME GUARANTEE

Quantity	10	25	50	100	250	500
3 1/2" 5.25MB 135 TPI	13.50	25.50	45.50	68.50	115.00	149.50
5 1/4" 5.25MB 135 TPI	17.50	34.50	61.50	92.50	155.00	199.50
3 1/2" 5.25MB 48 TPI	5.95	11.50	20.50	31.50	52.00	84.50
5 1/4" 5.25MB 48 TPI	8.95	17.50	31.50	48.50	80.00	129.50
5 1/4" 10MB 48 TPI	12.50	24.50	43.50	66.50	110.00	149.50

All disks supplied in cardboard boxes with write protect tabs. Labels and envelopes and come with our no suitable money back or replacement guarantee.

AMSTRAD

AMSOFT/MAXELL 3" CP2 1 - £3.65

5 - £17.50 10 - £31.95

CREDIT CARD HOT LINE

(0256) 453667



**ALL OUR PRICES INCLUDE CARRIAGE & VAT
NO EXTRA 10 PPM!**

Also best prices for:
Disk Boxes, Ribbons, Paper, Labels

HSV COMPUTER SERVICES LIMITED

40-42 New Market Square, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 1BS

HSV

NEED FOR MICRO? LOW PRICE ADVANCE TICKETS TODAY!
Book early to avoid disappointment. Tickets available from 1st December 1986. Tickets available from 1st December 1986. Tickets available from 1st December 1986.

Name _____
Address _____
Postcode _____
Tel. _____



Exhibitors ring 0181 or 0181 9171 for stand availability!

The return of the (almost) paperless office

Duncan Evans plays with the toy not for executives, but for the average computer user at home

Perpetually available on deal or otherwise, *Mini Office 2* is a home-based version that (though not any BBC machine, in fact, if you're going to provide an integrated package, using the instant access that Ferris provide is the most sensible and efficient method).

Practically, *Mini Office 2* consists of a circuit board containing four 27088 chips, and a short length of lead plus connector that plugs into a spare film socket (yes, still have one spare, don't you?).

The programs offered are a word processor, database, spreadsheet, business graphics, communications and facility, and something of a throwaway (ah, a label printer).

If you've ever used *Macwrite* then you'll feel at home straight away with the *Mini Office* word processor. It's virtually identical in fact, the only changes being cosmetic. Most useful of these is the capability to process a 20, 40 or 80 columns. The disadvantage with the 80 column mode is that you get very little room for your text (three pages of A4 to be precise). The 40 column mode is the most efficient as it uses the screen mode 2, providing over 20K of free memory.

The facilities offered are pretty standard for a text-only word processor and include justification, search and replace, block move and delete, preview option, margin lock, automatic end-of-line and the ability to have interrelated and linked documents that can be sent to the printer. All standard fare but essential under the line.

The database has an odd look to it, resembling a cut-down spreadsheet more than

anything else. All the same it stores 1023 records (though for most small concerns up to 20 fields per record, the essential sorting facility and a type B1 field identifier. The instructions for the database are not quite as clear as they could be and indeed the database itself is not simply laid out in its defence is a user-preference and offers calculation facilities as well.

This spreadsheet, like everything else in *Mini Office*, is fairly standard and does everything you'd expect a spreadsheet to do. It provides up to 52 columns by 93 rows with each column being up to 18 characters in size.

Also, the spreadsheet can lock and unlock rows, columns and cells to avoid errors and formulae from being overwritten or changed, and offers various mathematical operations beyond +, -, * and /. The data from the spreadsheet can be saved and incorporated into the graphics program for displaying in a more attractive manner.

The graphics package is the only part of *Mini Office* which is something of a disappointment. It offers bar charts, line graphs and pie charts.

"Overall, Mini Office 2 provides a useful suite of functions... it's worth checking out"

When displaying the program shows up to 20 pages of data. The ones with the simplest values are copied together and displayed under the anonymous banner of *Others*. The pie chart itself is drawn slowly, as is the movement of the text labelling. When displaying the bar chart the numerical value of data is observed to one decimal, regardless of however many there are of them and the text labels can hardly be seen horizontally, but vertically which would be all for more use.

For status and favourites the business offers *My Graphs* as are probably good enough but extensive types should look elsewhere.

And so to Communications which really offers the facility to communicate with *MicroLink* (Telecom Gold, for

example from Database's point of view) but perfection on the grounds that it's the more common protocol is plain nonsense. There is an option to customise the protocol used which could be useful for bulletin boards, but not for something like *Proseal* (Microcom 800).

Label printing can be regarded as something of a feature tacked onto the end of the entire package. Having said that, if label printing is what you're all then this is certainly one for you.

Overall *Mini Office 2* provides a useful, if not spectacular, suite of functions. If you really only need one of the programs then it would be better to spend your money on a dedicated item, otherwise it's worth checking out the all-round capabilities of *Mini Office*.

Duncan Evans

Program *Mini Office 2*
Micro 800 B, B+, Macintosh, Compact Price
£59.95 **Supplier** Database Publications, Europa House, 68 Chester Road, Hazel Grove, Stockport, S67 5BN.



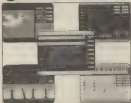
Designer games creation

Most computer owners go through a stage of wanting to write marvellous arcade games, feeling that Basic is too slow and limiting, and bashing their heads against the wall trying and failing to learn machine code if they don't. The popular solution is to buy one of the many games design programs on the market, the best of which for the Commodore 64 is *Acritron's GameMaker*.

Written by Gary Abel Ritchie, this disc-based package has now been enhanced by the release of two *Designer's Library* discs - *Sports* and *Scenes*.

The *GameMaker* program - which of course you will need to use the *Designer's Library* discs - is a sophisticated menu-driven package which allows you to define game shapes, backgrounds, sound effects, and various game parameters such as collision rules, scoring and so on. It's quite possible to build up respectable-looking games which run at machine-code speed, but the process is pretty time-consuming.

The *Designer's Library* discs



(See all that you can do)

make things even easier by giving you lots of lists of sprites, backgrounds, sound effects and so on, which saves you having to define your own. Each disc contains a number of files which can be loaded into the appropriate section of the *GameMaker* program, manipulated and improved, then saved as fully functioning games.

The *Sports* disc, for instance, contains sections of background which can be cut

and pasted together to create baseball diamonds, football stadiums, football pitch, basketball courts, billiard tables and so on. The *Scenes* section contains relevant figures such as basketball players (from a variety of angles), golf balls, hockey balls, pool balls - quite a lot of balls in fact.

Also included are drawing theme tunes and plenty sound effects.

The *Scenes* discs altogether more impressive, with var-

ious scenarios including a marvellous giant rotating Death Star, backgrounds showing alien planet life and strange machinery, noisy sound effects and so forth.

All the files can be saved using the facilities of *GameMaker*, which will be fairly familiar if you have used any sprite package, a grid-type sprite designer, a synthesiser/piano sound effects generator, lots of menus to define gameplay and comprehensive save/load facilities.

Most interesting though are the possibilities of combining files from the two existing libraries (music as well, no doubt) to create sound hybrids like footballoping alien or intergalactic hillbillys.

Certainly better than struggling to learn backwards in hexadecimal, and probably the closest most of us will ever get to writing decent arcade games.

Chris Jenkins

Programs *GameMaker Designer's Library Sports* Commodore 64 Prices £14.95 disc only **Supplier** Acritron, 79 Pond Street, London NW6.

Basic compiler

Whenever your level of programming expertise, there's a lot to be said for compilers. They often give you the taste of a high-level language combined with a speed close to that of machine code.

Of course, the fastest compiler languages have been designed for compilation - such as Pascal and C.

However, unless you're writing arcade games, or other applications in which speed is crucial, Basic can be adequate and a good compiler can reduce entering power to a minimum.

The latest Spectrum compiler has just been released by Hefsch and it is impressive.

Many Basic compilers have a number of faults, including the fact that they try to do the rest of your program a large chunk of code containing routines required to execute the

program, and they often require you to choose between integer math (fast but limited) or floating point (slow).

Hefsch Basic adds only the routines your program needs to run, not a whole lot of bits of code. And it handles integer or floating point math as appropriate, giving you the best of both worlds.

The compiler itself takes up only about 11K of memory, so on a 48K Spectrum you can compile a 30K program, while on a Spectrum 128 or Plus2 you can handle a program up to 80K in length.

Using the program is simple. All commands to the compiler are contained in ROM statements in your Basic program. For example, `HEFCH OPEN` tells the compiler to begin compilation from this line.

Typing `YC` begins actual compilation.

Compilers may be unfortunately fast, the size of your compiled code will not be substantially larger than the simple Basic and speed improvements may range from about three times to hundreds of times as fast.

Most compilers are also restricted in that they cannot handle all Basic commands and syntax. Hefsch Basic is no exception, but its limitations are not major.

It will not support arrays of more than two dimensions, it won't support system commands such as `SAVE`, `LOAD`, etc. and the default substitutes for graphics commands are not sophisticated.

There is a difference, too, in the way it handles computed `GOTO`s and `GOTOS`. The target line number must exist, while Basic is which the branch will hit the first line number following the target line.

Personally I don't consider this a limitation as computed branches are poor program-

ming practice, but Spectrum programmers may have to change some old programs to accommodate the fix.

There are a few other differences from Basic, but these are not major ones. They merely require the addition of an extra compiler instruction. For example, `IFM` allows you to specify the maximum length of a string.

The Hefsch Basic tape comes with two versions of the compiler. A version specifically for the 128 and Plus2 has some extra features, notably a menu-driven command system.

If you're a committed Basic programmer, but could use some extra speed in your programs Hefsch Basic is an excellent buy.

Peter Worlock

Programs *Hefsch Basic* Spectrum 48K, 128K and Plus2 Prices £15.95 **Supplier** Hefsch, The Old School, Greenfield, Bedford MK43 5DE.



The Batman routine

Langley Hackers and Tony Kettle bring you another routine for Batman on the Spectrum

Welcome back to the Langire Hackers with greater excitement for the excellent Reimer. It's the Spectrum version this time and there is absolutely nothing left to the imagination.

¹⁰ The readers includes college students, teachers, and college-age women and

spinal fluid, you have shown that there is you have a neural network, which characterizes connectivity.

"You also have all the equipment of the sport and the aircraft is already assembled. The paradox - if you fall from a great height and you can't jump back up you will have to start again."

"When you load the tape it will automatically check the date and that like itself. Let this tape be chosen that prove any toy and play your children tape with all its features."

McGraw-Hill's *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* is a leading journal in the field of social psychology. It publishes research findings and theoretical discussions on a wide range of topics in social psychology, including social cognition, social interaction, social development, and social change. The journal is known for its high quality of research and its commitment to advancing the field of social psychology.

[illegible]



GOAL! BBC/Electron

The first realistic football simulation for the 8-bit line, featuring realistic graphics, music and intelligent opposition that actually reacts to what's going on during the game depending on current stats in play.

£7.95

FUTURE SHOCK BBC/Electron

An atmospheric style of Arcade game with interactive cut scenes, using large detailed graphics for superb detail. This game baffles the machine and the player is unprepared for the many hours of enjoyment making this a game to be remembered.

Quote from Electron User - December issue
"Future Shock is an excellent program, a game which everyone will definitely appreciate." "Overall Rating 9/10"

£7.95 Cass.



WHO DARES WINS II C16/+4

A full length reconstruction of the C128/1280 1 hit that took up to 100 programs. Over 60 screens of lightning action show screens more than the original 64 version.

£7.95 Cass.

JET SET WILLY II C16/+4, BBC/Electron

Over 90 screens of this classic game will give even the most careful player the ultimate challenge.

£7.95 Cass.



TYNESOFT
COMPUTER SOFTWARE



The weekly adventurer's Fix

New ways to write adventures and new places to read about them, from Tony Bridge

A couple of weeks ago, I spoke about a program called DDDT 1/2 from Microsoft and some of you may like to know their address. It's Microsoft, The Redwood, 88 Whipple Spring, Colorado, Denver, West Virginia 26040-0404 (0404 378234).

In the same Corner, I also mentioned *Peak*, by David Dye - it may not be immediately obvious that the adventure is mainly available for the Amstrad machines.

Both of these adventures were written with *The Quill* and the rumour of a powerful extension to that utility is now lost with the release of the Professional Adventure Editor (or PAE) and *The Peak*, which will allow for text comparison. I haven't seen these utilities yet, but will report as soon as possible.

However, I have seen the latest version of *The Fix* from Salsola; it's another add-on for *The Quill*, and briefly, consists of several sub-programs which allow for more complex flag-handling and faster synonym recognition.

Possibly *The Fix*'s most interesting feature, however, is that it allows for a further two words to be recognised and added upon as a single unit. *The Fix* has had some success already, but Salsola tells me that it has now produced *Minotaur* at just £7, which is as it is some suggests a mid-price version and occupies just the version which handles the expanded corner. Both versions work with *The Peak* and *Illustrator*.

With both programs comes a dense-sense database which displays the kind of effects which can be obtained. Although Glitch's *PAE* and *Peak* will doubtless prove to be indispensable to serious adventure-writers, I'm sure that these will also let you back quite a hefty sum, so if you want to make your *Quill* adventures look a little different, here's a look at *The Fix* from Salsola at 28 Queens Green, Stamford, Leicestershire LE9 1DS.

I'm glad to see that a program I looked at in the November 13 issue, *Adventure*

Software's uniquely-named *Adventure*, will now be available to a wider public. It will be renamed as *A. Sorfa's Fix*, a retooling of the Original *Adventure* and will be released in time for Christmas for just £1.00 on the Players Software label.

In the meantime, Nigel Kinrade and his brilliant anonymous colleague David Heisen, have re-written as *Simon Egg Software* and have been commissioned by Microtronic to write *Rage's Revenge* using the same system that was respon-

sible for *Holligan Way*, Wigan WN2 6LS.

I've just managed the latest copy of its sister magazine, *Adventure Probe*, which is also £1 a copy. Co-editor Sandra Sharkey reminds me that a 12-month subscription will lower the figure to 75p. These two magazines contain a lot of feedback from members in the form of articles and a lively Letters page, which is always a good sign.

I quote often mention analogies such as the one made to escape - I feel that

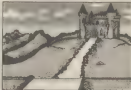
the concerted efforts, such as those that have so adventure writers looking at these difficult games.

And as for solutions, not only are these plenty in the magazine itself, but Salsola also has full solutions for a wide variety of adventures for the princely sum of 10p.

Of course, I seem to be back on the subject of *Adventure* magazines - while I am, I should also mention the *Adventurers Club* once more. Henry Blunt is gradually getting the one back on the road to solving some more.

I've just received *The New* dossier, which contains much as it tells off with the presence of Henry's friend Peter Austin of Level 8 this month, listing his personal theories on adventures - one which he thinks of the computer as a much help and advice as others. Of interest to me was the seventh part in the full solution to *Member's Quest*. From this, I've found out that the name of the magazine I've acquired in the above dossier will be required later to answer the editor's question. Apart from this, there is also the third part of the solution to *Land of the Rings*, and the complete solution for *Adventureland*.

Incidentally, Henry tells me (and it has been confirmed elsewhere) that *Paul Whelan's* *Chaos*, probably my favourite 'fictional', will never, alas, be more. If you are a subscriber to the particular bundle of letters regularly receive and announcements, then drop a line to Nick offering your services and let's see if we can persuade him to change his mind.



sible for their previous effort. As you'll know, I was fairly impressed with their debut story, and look forward to the next one. Incidentally, it is good to see that some companies at least are putting new back into the old system of their own adventures, so I hope others follow suit.

While I'm in a 'followers' mood, I'll reflect at the aforementioned Salsola tells me that he is a member of *Adventure Corner* (the monthly publication for adventure-writers as much as players) and that the cost of each issue has just risen to £1. Still not bad, I think, though this is one of the few such magazines that are actually worth spending this sort of money on: there's a lot of inside information on the *QAC* and *Quill* lists, from both the editor and from benevolent members willing to share their hard won knowledge with others.

If you're struggling with one of the adventure-writing utilities, you'll find the *Corner* invaluable and required reading. The address, as I've said before, is 13

Bells Are Ringing. How do you get the invisible wall? M. Baker, 1801 Newton Place, Newton Appleton, Co. Durham DL5 6DA.

Ten Little Indians. What do you do with the hammer and chisel and how do you open the large wall safe? Geoff Lohmeyer, 1 Doodford Drive, Marston Park, Calke, Cambs CA2 6LS.

Morden's Guest on Spectrum. Can't get through invisible barrier to past gladiators. How do I get to the clock in water-worn tunnel? D. Burdett, 480 Little Marston Lane, Sheffield, S Yorkshire S18 8BB.

Forestland on Commodore 64. I have found the safety switch - but where is the box to strike it and Les Austin, 29 Royal Avenue West, Orchan, Isle of Man.

The Price of Magic on Spectrum. How do you control the various monsters in the game? Jason Ross, 2a Belford View, Salford, Cumberland, Cumbria CA2 1HE.

Supercops (Atlantis) on Spectrum. What is the code for Amnagadon? Carl Stewart, 4 Lyndale Grove, Lonsack Hall, Preston, Lancs PR5 5QA.

The Hobbit on Spectrum. Once you have the ring, where do you go? How do you get past the spiders? Is it important to get past the spiders? Once you get the golden cave, where do you go? How do you get out of the adventure's hell? I have got out of the dungeon by using the red key. PS Does anyone have any information on *Jewels of Babylon*, especially how to get out of the tower? Shaun Allen, Fagbair, Crow Lane, Gt Bourne, Near Salisbury, Wilt Wilt 10.

Warlord and Morden's Guest on Amstrad CPC486. In Warlord, what do you do with the Fortranish tribe? How do you get 82%? What do you do with the ship just in, please, what and the lady trapped by the robbers? In Morden's Guest, what

must words is before guards to get out of catacombs. Can't find anything. Can offer help on *Red Moon*, *Message from Antares*, *Heroes of Stone*, *Jewels of Babylon*, *Heroes of Stone*, *King and the Sea*, *Golden Gate*, *Christopher King*, 14 Avenue Road, London SW11 1SA.

Heroes of Stone on Amstrad. How do I get past 666, get money, get out of dungeon and what does Baron and Graham Parker, 10 Westfield Drive, York, N. York, York YO10 3PP.

The Pawn on Atari 5285. How do you open the safe and where do I find the key for the door to the ice tower? Sandra King, 10 Hale Farm Way, Hawkesley, Birmingham B8 9WA.

Adventure Helpline

Being bugged? If you are stuck in an Adventure with nowhere to turn do not despair - help is at hand!

Fill in the coupon, explaining your problem.

Name: _____
Address: _____
Postcode: _____
City: _____
Country: _____
E-mail: _____

Send this to us, and a fellow adventurer may be able to help.

Remember - the system only works if your adventures also have solved the puzzle! Get it? Good. Every week it sends an Adventure Today (EAT) to you!

Get writing - get Popular

Popular Computing Weekly always welcomes contributions from its readers for articles, features, and program listings.

Whether you want to write articles, see your programming masterpieces in print, pass on some words of wisdom, or simply let off steam, there's space in the magazine for you.

Ideas for feature articles, or completed articles, should be sent to Christine Irvine. All aspects of home computing are considered, but we cannot possibly accept anything longer than 2,000 words, so brief is best. It's worth checking by phone or letter first that your article will be suitable. Payment is normally £25 per published page.

Technical editor Duncan Evans looks after the program listings, and articles on programming. We rely on you for our Programming section, so earn yourself a place in the Popular Hall of Fame (and £25 for each page we print) by having your program published. Even if it's not 100% fit for pure machine code, but a short snippet routine, these may well be a place for it in *Bytes and Pieces* (E10 a sheet).

Articles on any aspect of programming are most welcome - with short listings included if relevant.

Got something you feel needs saying loud and clear? Your opinions on any aspect of the computer industry are welcomed, so why not write in to the *Opinion* section? No more than 500 words, please. If published, we'll pay you £15.

So maybe it's not the money you're after, but you'd just like to have some say in the magazine.

For shorter comments, general observations or queries, there is of course the *Letters* page, with the sampling offer of a year's supply of *Popular* readers for the Star Letter each week.

For more specific points, our team of columnists are always willing to answer questions, and keen to hear the latest information. Drop your lines to *Teeny Bridge* (adventure hints always gratefully received), *Teeny Needle* (puzzles as many as possible), *David Wallis* (puzzles), *Kevin Garraugh* (programming problems), *Mark Jenkins* (music games and sample games) and *Martin Brown* (computer chess comments).

All letters should be addressed to *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Lark Row, Newport Street, London WC2H 7PP. If you mark your letters with the department you want, things get processed much more quickly.



Left: the adventurer Teeny Bridge.
Right: the active Teeny Needle.



A worthy arcade adventure in Ravenskull

Hand on the heels of the superb *Prince of Persia*, BBC comes from another front in score from Superior Software - *Ravenskull*.

This new release is more in the way of traditional arcade adventures, although it is graphically similar to *Prince*.

You play the hero - a scholar, wizard, warrior or elf - who has volunteered to retrieve a mystical book from the treacherous Castle Ravenskull.

There are many puzzles to be solved - how to manipulate keys and pictures to get onto the different parts of the maze - and more than where you'll require arcade

dexterity in avoiding the fast-moving guardians of Ravenskull, the dreaded Ravenskulls.

You're also up against a time limit, so that you need to find food and drink to keep your strength up. But beware - some of it is poisoned.

To top off the adventure feel, there are magical potions and spells which may help or hinder your quest.

The graphics are clear and colourful, the animation is very smooth, and the sound effects are adequate. There is also a nicely performed background score which will drive you nuts when the music. Fortunately, you can turn this off.



I didn't enjoy *Ravenskull* as much as *Prince* 2, but it's still worthy of a place in your collection.

Popular Appeal ♦ ♦ ♦
Peter Workock

Program: *Ravenskull* BBC
Price: £19.95
Box Supplier: Superior Software, Regent House, Summer Lane, Leeds LS2 7AE.

Trooper provides a strange mix

Here's one for the record book - a game specifically written for the 128Plus 2. But for those looking at the thought of some sopping the right away to the soundtrack, they are going to be disappointed and anything that *Trooper*, Cengage Software, takes time to time does not require compromise in being exactly what it is.

In fact, *They Call Me Trooper* is a strange mix of martial art combat and arcade adventure - the two elements being played on separate screens.

It seems that during the high-level talks for Galactic Peace, the Trooper have done the dirty on all other sentient beings and put them through a brain-drain machine - turning them into docile exterminators who are out to get you, the only surviving resident.

The only thing is to find parts of a space ship that are

scattered around the planet and escape.

The first thing you must do is find yourself a rope and grappling hook, essential for those long drops and climbs - not too difficult as there's one on the screen immediately to the right of your starting position, but before you get that far, a green man will try and put the boot in, and off you go to the mental org. bit.

This screen looks excellent with large, single colour areas - very impressive - in fact, this part can be played as a two-part player game apart from the main scenario.

This would be a first class game were it not for some fundamental faults. Firstly the basic instructions on the play read like they have been badly translated from the Japanese, and are completely adequate. More importantly, with the *Knights* option on, you cannot manipulate fast objects from the keyboard.

With a little more effort *Trooper* could have been a first class effort instead. I suggest you for a while.

Popular Appeal ♦ ♦
John Cook

Program: *They Call Me Trooper* Micro Software
Price: £19.95
Box Supplier: CML, 8 Kings Yard, Capenhurst Road, London E15 2HD.

Donkeying Around

Hands-up those of you who like *Donkey Kong*. Now, put your hands down if you don't want to play it over again. Put your hands down if you already have a version for your Commodore 64. Now, put your hands down if you're not ready to pay a couple of quid for a decent budget version.

Right, those of you with your hands still up are in business. Because Ocean has just released the official conversion of the *Donkey* arcade classic.

Yes, it's a very late (about two years too late), and yes,

there are tons of cheaper, not-quite-identical versions. But this is the real thing. The graphics are almost as good as the arcade original, the sound track is perhaps a bit better. And it plays extremely well.

You don't need it. Or will.
Popular Appeal ♦ ♦ ♦
Peter Workock

Program: *Donkey Kong* Micro Commodore 64
Price: £9.95
Box Supplier: Ocean, Ocean House, 8 Central Street, Manchester M2 5NS.

The Three Musketeers

Team up with *THE THREE MUSKETEERS* and the famous legendary
crusaders, for justice and freedom and force your way to England to
collect the missing diamonds!

ALREADY RELEASED ON COMPACTDISCS 64, 128 & 386/486

Chronicle 64 - Tape £8.95 - Disk £14.95

Chronicle 128 with enhanced graphics - Tape £10.95 - Disk £16.95

Chronicle 386 - Tape £14.95 - Disk £20.95

COMING SOON FOR

Amiga Spectrum - Tape £11.95

Amiga 500 - Tape £11.95 - Disk £17.95

Amiga 286 - Disk £18.95

Amiga 386 - Disk £20.95

Computer Novels

Computer Novels, P.O. Box 118790, 5-300 43 9th Floor, Sweden, Tel (+46) 40 32135 25 20, 32135 Computer 3

Illustrated by the CD-ROM
WATERGATELLE, ITALY, P.O. Box 1187
Copyright © 1997, 1998

A joystick for your thoughts

If you committed the cardinal sin of missing last week's issue, here is a second chance to make your opinions known in the third Annual Readers' Poll.

This is your opportunity to name games and apps for your personal best and worst of 1988 — games, utilities, programmers, hardware.

This year we've got an added incentive to get you to fill out

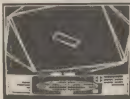
the form. We've got 50 Konix Speed King joysticks to give away to 50 lucky entrants picked at random on the closing date.

As this is an annual poll, we're looking for 1988 products only. However, anything purchased in November or December 1988 should be OK, since most of their sales will have been this year.

Program of the Year (overall)

Last year's winner: *Elite* (Firebird)

This is the highest accolade you can give a computer program, the game that had you, focused in the cockpit for weeks on end, or the utility which transformed your computing power, or the application which infinitely expanded your horizons.



Last year's winning program, *Elite*

Please write answers in the boxes below

Arcade Games of the Year

Last year's winner: *Elite* (Firebird)

Official coin-ups, arcade adventures. Basically anything that you'd get into (joystick not for). But which one really brought out the sweat on your brow and gave you sleepless nights?

Simulation of the Year

New category

A wide variety here — flying, martial arts, athletics, motor racing, space travel. What your vote for the most addictive and realistic simulation of all.

Adventure Game of the Year

Last year's winner: *Lord of the Rings* (Mithras/Bowset)

Fighting with atmosphere, thought with fantastic puzzles, an absorbing plot... we're looking for the best adventure of them all.

Business Program of the Year

Last year's winner: *Win/Office* (Baltasar)

More people are using their homes for some form of business use, whether domestic accounts, club memberships, or full blown spread sheets and databases. We want to hear about the one that transformed your business.

Utility Program of the Year

Last year's winner: **The Art Studio (Bainford)**

Programming languages, machine code monitors, graphics aids, word processors, communications software, file managers, spreadsheets, oh there is a part of a program which deserves the award. What is it?

Peripheral of the Year

Last year's winner: **MM mouse**

You should be able to tell the MM-01 which field you wish to move from your 4-in. screen without a



MM Mouse

Best Software House

Last year's winner: **Multimedia House**

Consistency and excellence at what we're after here. The company whose programs you look out for, because you know they're going to be great.

Best Programmer

Last year's winner: **Ray Carter and Greg Fells (Kargyle Games)**

It could be their graphics, their sound, their plots, or the overall style. What is the programmer, or programming team you most admired?

Most Exciting New Computer

Last year: **Amstrad CPC 6128**

Plenty of launches this year to choose from - the Amiga like 1280, the BBC new Commodore, Acorn's Master series and Microsoft compact, the Amstrad PC and Spectrum Plus 2, a new Zenith, and the games computer are on their way back.

Most Overrated Software House

Last year: **Ultimate**

The advertising is to blame. The managing director appears on Mags. Now friends have to read letters of the software programmers on their business cards. The product packaging makes you gasp. The releases are always a disappointment. Stand up and be counted here.

Computer program you Most Regretted Buying in 1986

Last year: **A How to a KB (Bainford)**

Somebody told you it was the best thing since sliced bread. You bought it up, brimming with anticipation... and what a let-down. Name names in this column.

Please send in your completed poll form if you don't feel qualified to vote in any or two of the sections, don't worry, just leave a blank in Readers' Poll, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2N 6PP, so reach us by Wednesday, December 10. The results will be published on the issue dated December 18.

Name

Address



The licensing deal of the year they called it. This year, the big one. It was called on at the top of the chart in Christmas - almost before the programming began.

You've seen the adverts, gawped thousands into this arcade machine... in fact US Gold even give you the chance to view the T-shirt if you enter their 'Design a Dungeon' competition.

Now we have the finished (Amstrad CPC) version of *Guards! Guards!* the home computer game.

Is that you are not a follow-

er of these things - perhaps recently released from a five-year confinement in Nepal - *Guards! Guards!* deserved some explanation.

When a hit British arcade last year, it caused a sensation like *Chinatown* been for a long, long time. It had advanced graphics and some neat disguised sound. But the real thing that had the punters queuing up was the fact that it was multiplayer. Up to four players could be on the machine at any one time, each taking the role of a different character: a pompous lord of arcade *Dungeons &*

Dragons. Well over 8,000 machines later, *Guards! Guards!* established itself as an arcade smash, and so became a natural stage for conversion to home releases.

The designers said it couldn't be done. The realism and a detail matter here it was done, as long as it had the name *Guards! Guards!* on the cassette box.

The first of the many nations to surround the game and its programming team which included the remark that the game would never make a for Christmas! was that the idea of more than two players on screen was a notion that even the right of *Guards! Guards!* Graphics (also contributed by US Gold) Cambridge to convert the thing could hold fast. Despite some on-screen target machines, on their own, for the prototype player screen, each player selecting their character from one of the original four: The Wizard, The Warrior, The Valkyrie, and the

for the 16. Each has advantages and disadvantages.

The 16 is fast and good at using magic powers, but is a bit of a wimp when it comes to hand-to-hand combat. The Warrior throws a mean battle axe and can take quite a bit of punishment from the monsters - but can't tell the other from his protagonists. Note that unlike *Guards! Guards!* which has just reached the shelves, only one of each character type can take part in the game.

Having made your choices, away you go and transported to Level One of the dungeon. Quite simple, each level of the dungeon is a monster-infested maze which you must track your way through to reach an exit to a lower level. The lower the level, the harder and wiser the monsters. *Guards!* makes an appearance after a while - a black figure who can only be slain using a magic power.

The puzzle element of the game also starts to emerge as you play after a while - when the

Destruction in the Pacific

Simulations are a time-honoured part of software history - both for real applications and for entertainment.

We've had aircraft, space ships, cars and submarines. Now, as far as I know for the first time, there's a simulation of commanding a naval destroyer.

Called, appropriately enough, *Destroyer*, it puts you

in command of a US ship in the Pacific during World War II.

The game itself is played on ten different screens showing navigation, bridge, damage control, radar and sensor, and all your weapons systems.

You can take direct control of any of these areas, or use your crew to handle things while you play the cool commander role.

On every screen there's a communications line which will display messages from different crew stations.

You also have a wide choice of weapons: sonar, depth charges, anti-air, anti-submarine, torpedoes, repeating a damaged or lost, hunting submarines, and screening the fleet from air

attacks.

Different missions have varying degrees of difficulty. A screening mission is easy since you don't have to move - you simply try to shoot down the attacking planes. *Destroyer* makes it a real test since you'll be up against planes, subs and enemy battleships, and you'll need to control radar, sensor and all weapons systems.

As you'd expect from Ippex, the graphics are stunning - lots of missile control panels and warning lights. Perhaps the most impressive graphics are on the air-attack screens where enemy planes roar all you with stunning realism, and when shot will spin and plummet into the ocean, trailing smoke.

The major disappointment is the sound. *Minotaur* is hardly the word. When you're playing the hell out of an enemy ship, all you hear is a pathetic "Yak Yak" as your

own fleet ships guns blast away.

Where are the throbs of your engines, the screaming death of Japanese Zero bombers, the boom of heavy armaments and the rattle of machine guns?

The only other complaint is the inability to save your ship's log so that you start from scratch each time you play.

Had these features been included, *Destroyer* would have been a five-star classic.

As it is, it's merely very good. Nice to see Ippex back on form after the disappointing *World Sunset*.

Regular Appeal 4 4 4
Peter Worlock



Program Computer Micro Commodore 64 Price £14.95 disc only Supplier US Gold, 213 Holford Way, Holford, Birmingham B8 7AX.

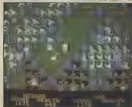
e Gauntlet

masses get complicated and you have to start knocking down walls to get anywhere.

Time is important. You start off with 2000 strength points but the stress of being outnumbered by all these points makes it's counting down all the time just like real life. (Thankful dead when you get hit by the appropriate a giant sword-wielding brute.

Strength can be regained by collecting food found lying around the place, so playing the two player game you get to know what your friends are pretty quickly as you both make a grab for the goodies.

And via fantasy trip would be complete without treasure, would it? Gauntlet is no exception and collecting it will increase your score - as



does, being into like nature.

Considering the computer game passes the conversion test easily. As long as good as it could be on a home movie. Best played with two of you, shouts of Cover me, Bigger, fill the room and it's not a bad romp as you give thousands of Evil Things exactly what's coming to them. Gauntlet was taken about another - just hit this few buttons and take them apart. And there is the possibility that without the basic elements of some games of a similar genre type, Dwarf or the highly effective All the stand-alone, there won't be much to hold you for a long period of time.

But make no mistake, if you want to play Gauntlet, no film, on your home computer this Christmas (and although we do only need the CPC version, there's no reason why the others shouldn't be of a similar standard) - US Gold has delivered the goods.

Popular Appeal ★ ★ ★

John Cook

Program Gauntlet **Media** Amstrad CPC IBM PC, Atari XL/XE, MSX, Spectrum, ST, Amiga and PC versions to follow. **Price** £9.95 (tape) £14.95 (disc) **Supplier** US Gold, Unit 213, Market Way, Hatfield, Birmingham AL3 6JA.

Phantastic Phantasie

It's a hard life adventuring in Gelnor. Trudging back from a long day down the local dungeons, eagerly anticipating a good time at the local town's guild, and what jumps out, roasting being? An orange dragon of all things. Classic.

Phantasie is the name of this game and defeating the end sorcerer is the aim.

If you hadn't realised by now, Phantasie is Strategic Simulation - it's a role playing game where you create and control a party of up to six characters from a variety of races (human, elf, gnomes and dwarves), classes (fighter, warrior, ranger, wizard) - you know the rest of it and you're off into the dungeons with the aim of searching out Nivalemus and paying him his dues.

Of course it isn't that straightforward. After a few plays it appears that you can't have it all things, just experience, just for training to win

choose you for points and skills, and find Nivalemus in order to accomplish your aim. After many more hours at the keyboard the truth of the matter dawned. There is far more depth to Phantasie than it initially appears. Take the matter of the rings for one thing. You have to have all nine in order to get a seat at the sorcerer, but where are they? Well, scattered about the land are various scrolls, which reveal many important and secret not so facts.

In one dungeon you have to discover the secret phrase to get in a task when he asks you about Elmore the dwarf. The book tells you to say something else to Elmore when you meet him, and when you do and quote the right words he tells you the secret number to get into the inner sanctum in the Temple of Gelnor without being vapourised. Doing this opens a secret passage way into a

secretly hidden where you find the elusive spell 15.

The graphics of the maps are not great, but the close-up of the party and monsters in a combat situation are very nicely done with some of the larger monsters, being very impressive. Sound effects are minimal but that's to be expected in the sort of game.

If you can survive the level battles, and put up with reading through long local monologues when you're on the trail

of a real clue, then you'll discover for yourself what an addictive and wonderful game Phantasie is. Now then, where did I put that Hollow?

Popular Appeal ★ ★ ★ ★

Simon Evans

Program Phantasie **Media** Amiga, Atari ST **Price** £39.95 (also only) **Supplier** Sierra Grop, 1-6 The Mills, Hawthorn Road, Salford, Lanc DA14 6JX.



Head Control

Summary

This program allows the features of an application file to be modified. Or, associate the name, position, price, address, last, save and more! Headers can be loaded and saved in the same order as listed programs.

Arranging the header is a simple process of relabeling as characteristics. This includes, length, type of file, user address, subject line, and keywords.

The program has many uses, one of which is accepting large programs from a user and saving them.

[illegible]

ROBTEK CHRISTMAS OFFER

THREE DIFFERENT BUMPER PACKAGES AT BUMPER PRICES



KINGSIZE GAMES FOR COMMODORE 64

Here is your chance to buy volume 1 & just released volume 2: 50 incredible value games on each cassette or disk version.

Cassette Package: Normal Price £19.95 Christmas Price: £12.95

Disk Version: Normal Price £25.90 Christmas Price: £14.95

(If you already have Volume 1, you can buy Volume 2 separately at £9.95)



KINGSIZE GAMES FOR COMMODORE C16/PLUS 4

Buy Volume 1 & just released Volume 2

50 incredible games on each cassette

Cassette package: Normal Price £19.95 Christmas Price: £12.95

(If you already have Volume 1, you can buy Volume 2 separately at £9.95)



THE FAMOUS ROBTEK MAGIC DISK KIT

& ROBCOM TURBO 50 (Voted No. 1 utility of the year)

Normal Price £44.90 Christmas Price: £29.95

MAGIC DISK KIT:

For Commodore 1541 and 1571 disk drives. Everyone with a disk drive needs this product. No more repair bills, no technical knowledge needed! EASY TO USE. You can solve or prevent most of your problems now with this product.

CONTAINS: SPECIAL CLEANING DISK

ROBTEK'S UNIQUE ALIGNMENT DISK: tests and adjusts speed and alignment step by step

TURBO 50

Voted No. 1 utility. For COM 64/128. Transforms your Commodore with this incredible powerful cartridge. Fantastic features include Turbo loading for your disk drive and Cassette Player, Copying Program, ToolBit, Centronics Interface, Reset Switch and much much more.

Robtek

All these products are available at all good computer stores or you can order direct from Robtek.
Vapor/Chicago/Postal/Order

Robtek Ltd., 184 E. Lombardy Ln. in a Corn plot, St. James Road, Norwich,
Norfolk NR7 5BE, UK. Tel: 01 560 4457

Sembler

Robert Osborne

With the cold winter nights now upon us, what could be nicer than warming your hands over a hot computer. Sembler, will give you that opportunity with its combination of assembler and disassembler.

On running the program a prompt will be displayed. The three letters communicate that are used are given below.

Ask — puts you into assembler mode.

Dec — puts you into the disassembler mode.

List — waits for a string to be input. It then outputs the Ascl value of each character as hex and decimal.

Cal — asks for number then calls the routine at that address.

Num — converts a decimal number to hex.

Dec — converts a hex number to decimal.

When the assembler routine is in use the start address can range from 0000 to 00100 (100000). When entering data or instructions make sure that there is a space between the instructions and the numbers (which can be entered in decimal or hex). Press enter at the end of every line and to finish assembling press enter again.

The second and final part of the listing will be published next week.

```

30 FOR I=0 TO 1000:PRINT I:GOTO 100
70 GOTO 1000:PRINT I:GOTO 1
20 FOR I=0 TO 1000:PRINT I
30 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
40 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
50 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
60 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
70 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
80 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
90 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
100 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
110 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
120 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
130 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
140 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
150 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
160 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
170 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
180 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
190 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
200 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
210 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
220 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
230 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
240 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
250 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
260 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
270 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
280 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
290 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
300 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
310 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
320 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
330 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
340 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
350 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
360 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
370 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
380 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
390 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
400 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
410 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
420 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
430 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
440 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
450 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
460 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
470 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
480 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
490 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
500 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
510 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
520 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
530 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
540 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
550 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
560 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
570 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
580 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
590 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
600 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
610 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
620 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
630 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
640 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
650 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
660 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
670 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
680 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
690 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
700 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
710 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
720 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
730 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
740 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
750 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
760 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
770 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
780 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
790 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
800 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
810 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
820 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
830 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
840 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
850 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
860 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
870 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
880 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
890 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
900 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
910 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
920 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
930 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
940 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
950 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
960 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
970 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
980 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
990 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I
1000 PRINT I:GOTO 1000:PRINT I

```

```

100 PRINT "The end of the world"
110 PRINT "The end of the world"
120 PRINT "The end of the world"
130 PRINT "The end of the world"
140 PRINT "The end of the world"
150 PRINT "The end of the world"
160 PRINT "The end of the world"
170 PRINT "The end of the world"
180 PRINT "The end of the world"
190 PRINT "The end of the world"
200 PRINT "The end of the world"
210 PRINT "The end of the world"
220 PRINT "The end of the world"
230 PRINT "The end of the world"
240 PRINT "The end of the world"
250 PRINT "The end of the world"
260 PRINT "The end of the world"
270 PRINT "The end of the world"
280 PRINT "The end of the world"
290 PRINT "The end of the world"
300 PRINT "The end of the world"
310 PRINT "The end of the world"
320 PRINT "The end of the world"
330 PRINT "The end of the world"
340 PRINT "The end of the world"
350 PRINT "The end of the world"
360 PRINT "The end of the world"
370 PRINT "The end of the world"
380 PRINT "The end of the world"
390 PRINT "The end of the world"
400 PRINT "The end of the world"
410 PRINT "The end of the world"
420 PRINT "The end of the world"
430 PRINT "The end of the world"
440 PRINT "The end of the world"
450 PRINT "The end of the world"
460 PRINT "The end of the world"
470 PRINT "The end of the world"
480 PRINT "The end of the world"
490 PRINT "The end of the world"
500 PRINT "The end of the world"
510 PRINT "The end of the world"
520 PRINT "The end of the world"
530 PRINT "The end of the world"
540 PRINT "The end of the world"
550 PRINT "The end of the world"
560 PRINT "The end of the world"
570 PRINT "The end of the world"
580 PRINT "The end of the world"
590 PRINT "The end of the world"
600 PRINT "The end of the world"
610 PRINT "The end of the world"
620 PRINT "The end of the world"
630 PRINT "The end of the world"
640 PRINT "The end of the world"
650 PRINT "The end of the world"
660 PRINT "The end of the world"
670 PRINT "The end of the world"
680 PRINT "The end of the world"
690 PRINT "The end of the world"
700 PRINT "The end of the world"
710 PRINT "The end of the world"
720 PRINT "The end of the world"
730 PRINT "The end of the world"
740 PRINT "The end of the world"
750 PRINT "The end of the world"
760 PRINT "The end of the world"
770 PRINT "The end of the world"
780 PRINT "The end of the world"
790 PRINT "The end of the world"
800 PRINT "The end of the world"
810 PRINT "The end of the world"
820 PRINT "The end of the world"
830 PRINT "The end of the world"
840 PRINT "The end of the world"
850 PRINT "The end of the world"
860 PRINT "The end of the world"
870 PRINT "The end of the world"
880 PRINT "The end of the world"
890 PRINT "The end of the world"
900 PRINT "The end of the world"
910 PRINT "The end of the world"
920 PRINT "The end of the world"
930 PRINT "The end of the world"
940 PRINT "The end of the world"
950 PRINT "The end of the world"
960 PRINT "The end of the world"
970 PRINT "The end of the world"
980 PRINT "The end of the world"
990 PRINT "The end of the world"
1000 PRINT "The end of the world"

```

```

100 PRINT "The end of the world"
110 PRINT "The end of the world"
120 PRINT "The end of the world"
130 PRINT "The end of the world"
140 PRINT "The end of the world"
150 PRINT "The end of the world"
160 PRINT "The end of the world"
170 PRINT "The end of the world"
180 PRINT "The end of the world"
190 PRINT "The end of the world"
200 PRINT "The end of the world"
210 PRINT "The end of the world"
220 PRINT "The end of the world"
230 PRINT "The end of the world"
240 PRINT "The end of the world"
250 PRINT "The end of the world"
260 PRINT "The end of the world"
270 PRINT "The end of the world"
280 PRINT "The end of the world"
290 PRINT "The end of the world"
300 PRINT "The end of the world"
310 PRINT "The end of the world"
320 PRINT "The end of the world"
330 PRINT "The end of the world"
340 PRINT "The end of the world"
350 PRINT "The end of the world"
360 PRINT "The end of the world"
370 PRINT "The end of the world"
380 PRINT "The end of the world"
390 PRINT "The end of the world"
400 PRINT "The end of the world"
410 PRINT "The end of the world"
420 PRINT "The end of the world"
430 PRINT "The end of the world"
440 PRINT "The end of the world"
450 PRINT "The end of the world"
460 PRINT "The end of the world"
470 PRINT "The end of the world"
480 PRINT "The end of the world"
490 PRINT "The end of the world"
500 PRINT "The end of the world"
510 PRINT "The end of the world"
520 PRINT "The end of the world"
530 PRINT "The end of the world"
540 PRINT "The end of the world"
550 PRINT "The end of the world"
560 PRINT "The end of the world"
570 PRINT "The end of the world"
580 PRINT "The end of the world"
590 PRINT "The end of the world"
600 PRINT "The end of the world"
610 PRINT "The end of the world"
620 PRINT "The end of the world"
630 PRINT "The end of the world"
640 PRINT "The end of the world"
650 PRINT "The end of the world"
660 PRINT "The end of the world"
670 PRINT "The end of the world"
680 PRINT "The end of the world"
690 PRINT "The end of the world"
700 PRINT "The end of the world"
710 PRINT "The end of the world"
720 PRINT "The end of the world"
730 PRINT "The end of the world"
740 PRINT "The end of the world"
750 PRINT "The end of the world"
760 PRINT "The end of the world"
770 PRINT "The end of the world"
780 PRINT "The end of the world"
790 PRINT "The end of the world"
800 PRINT "The end of the world"
810 PRINT "The end of the world"
820 PRINT "The end of the world"
830 PRINT "The end of the world"
840 PRINT "The end of the world"
850 PRINT "The end of the world"
860 PRINT "The end of the world"
870 PRINT "The end of the world"
880 PRINT "The end of the world"
890 PRINT "The end of the world"
900 PRINT "The end of the world"
910 PRINT "The end of the world"
920 PRINT "The end of the world"
930 PRINT "The end of the world"
940 PRINT "The end of the world"
950 PRINT "The end of the world"
960 PRINT "The end of the world"
970 PRINT "The end of the world"
980 PRINT "The end of the world"
990 PRINT "The end of the world"
1000 PRINT "The end of the world"

```

UFO – the final frontier

Steven Pattullo

A lot more, it long last, your chance to save the universe in UFO. When pleasure is the only screen pass!

for further information

All of the updates are handled by an interrupt-driven machine code routine located at an memory at \$9183

If you would like a copy of UFO on cassette then send £2 to Steven Pattullo, 34, Birchfield Road, Widnes, Cheshire WA9 3AD.

```

1000 REM ***** UFO *****
1010 REM ***** UFO *****
1020 REM ***** UFO *****
1030 REM ***** UFO *****
1040 REM ***** UFO *****
1050 REM ***** UFO *****
1060 REM ***** UFO *****
1070 REM ***** UFO *****
1080 REM ***** UFO *****
1090 REM ***** UFO *****
1100 REM ***** UFO *****
1110 REM ***** UFO *****
1120 REM ***** UFO *****
1130 REM ***** UFO *****
1140 REM ***** UFO *****
1150 REM ***** UFO *****
1160 REM ***** UFO *****
1170 REM ***** UFO *****
1180 REM ***** UFO *****
1190 REM ***** UFO *****
1200 REM ***** UFO *****
1210 REM ***** UFO *****
1220 REM ***** UFO *****
1230 REM ***** UFO *****
1240 REM ***** UFO *****
1250 REM ***** UFO *****
1260 REM ***** UFO *****
1270 REM ***** UFO *****
1280 REM ***** UFO *****
1290 REM ***** UFO *****
1300 REM ***** UFO *****
1310 REM ***** UFO *****
1320 REM ***** UFO *****
1330 REM ***** UFO *****
1340 REM ***** UFO *****
1350 REM ***** UFO *****
1360 REM ***** UFO *****
1370 REM ***** UFO *****
1380 REM ***** UFO *****
1390 REM ***** UFO *****
1400 REM ***** UFO *****
1410 REM ***** UFO *****
1420 REM ***** UFO *****
1430 REM ***** UFO *****
1440 REM ***** UFO *****
1450 REM ***** UFO *****
1460 REM ***** UFO *****
1470 REM ***** UFO *****
1480 REM ***** UFO *****
1490 REM ***** UFO *****
1500 REM ***** UFO *****
1510 REM ***** UFO *****
1520 REM ***** UFO *****
1530 REM ***** UFO *****
1540 REM ***** UFO *****
1550 REM ***** UFO *****
1560 REM ***** UFO *****
1570 REM ***** UFO *****
1580 REM ***** UFO *****
1590 REM ***** UFO *****
1600 REM ***** UFO *****
1610 REM ***** UFO *****
1620 REM ***** UFO *****
1630 REM ***** UFO *****
1640 REM ***** UFO *****
1650 REM ***** UFO *****
1660 REM ***** UFO *****
1670 REM ***** UFO *****
1680 REM ***** UFO *****
1690 REM ***** UFO *****
1700 REM ***** UFO *****
1710 REM ***** UFO *****
1720 REM ***** UFO *****
1730 REM ***** UFO *****
1740 REM ***** UFO *****
1750 REM ***** UFO *****
1760 REM ***** UFO *****
1770 REM ***** UFO *****
1780 REM ***** UFO *****
1790 REM ***** UFO *****
1800 REM ***** UFO *****
1810 REM ***** UFO *****
1820 REM ***** UFO *****
1830 REM ***** UFO *****
1840 REM ***** UFO *****
1850 REM ***** UFO *****
1860 REM ***** UFO *****
1870 REM ***** UFO *****
1880 REM ***** UFO *****
1890 REM ***** UFO *****
1900 REM ***** UFO *****
1910 REM ***** UFO *****
1920 REM ***** UFO *****
1930 REM ***** UFO *****
1940 REM ***** UFO *****
1950 REM ***** UFO *****
1960 REM ***** UFO *****
1970 REM ***** UFO *****
1980 REM ***** UFO *****
1990 REM ***** UFO *****
2000 REM ***** UFO *****

```


Clock

2. Theorem

There are two reasons for the Specter's all-out clock-facile. Like Genset 5000, it first sets the clock and thereafter, Genset 5000 is part of the time.

This brand can be recommended only if you're willing to pay more.

[illegible]

Variables

A Theorem

This subcourse for the Spectrum lists all the variables currently in use. To use effectively the routine, *Stage 1* with your basic program and then, contact *Stage 2* 5085.

[illegible][illegible]

Multi Colour Pause

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

This routine for the Vax 200 creates a multipage border around the Vax screen while waiting for a key to be pressed. Applications include for use on the pages etc. The routine is called from within the program using a `$os-828` command.

Lines 3 to 4 contain the machine code, lines 5 to 7 merely show what is available.

- ```

1 DATA178,15,144,133,99,41,240,133,100,144,100,
142,15,144,142,3,140,23,138,208,2 53
2 DATA202,208,240,143,197,201,84,208,14
174,15,144,138,229,100,201,7,240,205
3 DATA232,74,71,3,142,99,143,13,144,94
4 C=0:FORN=282TO277:READ:POKEA,B:C=C+1:
NEXT:IFC=4320THENPRINT"ERROR":STOP
5 POKE368,0,C:POKE368,7,142:POKE367,8
6 PRINT"COLORFUL BORDER"
12 JULY 1986 RAY M.J.BAYBES:POKE198,0
7 SYB201POKE198,0:POKE368,380:POKE366,7
126,63:PRINT"END":POKE367,37

```

## We want your programs!!

**Y**es, this is your chance to get rich and famous. Well, famous anyway. An **Aquatic Company Agency** is looking for world-class swimmers to the following:

What sort of thing are you looking for? You want it - anything original from games to films, appliances and the like, vintage or basic, machine made or handmade when you can think of it.

Programs for any individual will be considered on an individual basis.

Spectrum, Ararat, Oil, Camreaders, etc), so send those listings in. What we need is a working copy of the program on tape or disc, plus an accompanying article or documentation that you would anticipate going with the piece, normally not over 1000 words.

Alternatively, send it your short program in the Nylon and Padded page — what will be there?

© 2004, with 10 pages that primarily dealt with  
628 (more than 100 pages) on the same subject.

pages and CD for each Byte magazine. Plus the fact that your name will be indelibly carved in the *Popular Programming* list of fame in time immemorial. What more could any true programmer ask for?

Just send your manuscript in to Duncan Evans, Technical Editor, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport St, London WC2 2PP and he'll examine them with care.





### With Miss Garnett

**Figure 1**

Allen Hyatt, of Mountain View  
Landscape Architecture, is the

**Q** I am currently writing a computer game that requires random movements and I would like to know how to generate random numbers.

**A** Computers, being what they are, cannot generally generate truly random numbers. The closest they can get is so-called pseudo-random sequences. These are sets of numbers that are only random for a certain period, after which they repeat. A simple way of creating these is as follows:

- take an 8-bit number
- look at bits 3 and 7 and
- replace or their values

(3) rotates the 8-bit value left (rounds, truncates and shifts the result of the ROR) as the new least byte.

Take 010010001 and 3 and 1 are 0 and 1. The modulus 124 of these is 3 so the integer factor has a 1 00010000 and with this new field bit is 3 so the result is 100100101. Continuing doing this will give a pseudo binary random sequence. A simple machine code program to do this in 6502 is shown below. 89A6 is the starting number used, which can be changed, such as 0 or 128 which won't work. If you need a longer sequence, use two or more bytes in and take the 15th or greater bit.

```

B4E B75ET
CLC
PCL B4E,B4E
RTS
B25ET LDA #0
STI B75E
B4E B275ET
SEC
PCL B4E,B4E
RTS
B75ET SEC
PCL B4E,B4E
RTS
B275ET CLC
PCL B4E,B4E
END

```

### The disc drive dilemma

P. Johnson of Hedberg-Anderson, Northampton, MA.

**Q** I have had my BBC Micro for some time now and have finally decided that it is worth upgrading to a disc system. What I would like to know is if there are any advantages in going for a 5 $\frac{1}{4}$  inch drive rather than the more common 5 $\frac{1}{2}$  inch system.

**A**s far as strength is concerned, there's little difference between the two standards. The 31-inch diskettes keep the old technology that they are a lot more durable than their 5 1/4-inch counterparts. You can throw them around the room if you feel the urge without damaging them, and there are small enough to fit into a top drawer.

$\frac{5}{6}$  each clock are not as tough but they are a lot more standard for the SAT. Almost all of the common software available for the machine employ an  $\frac{5}{6}$  each step and they even almost built the price of blades. So unless you are not going to purchase software, you are for better off going for a  $\frac{5}{6}$  each clock since that the more readers will recognize  $\frac{5}{6}$  each.

### Fractal graphics for the CPC

### Acknowledgements of Work, Motivation, and Learning

**Q** I am a relative newcomer to computers, having used one at work, and recently bought an Amstrad CPC 6128. I have seen the word *Fractal* mentioned in the computer press quite frequently. My question is, what is one of these and what are they used for?

**A** Fractal is the mathematical concept of an object having fractional dimensions. For instance, a line connecting two points has one dimension, a set of lines side by side in a plane have two dimensions, three dimensions is obtained by stacking a set of planes on top of each other to form a solid.

Altogether, 1,000 pictures have been arranged in 100 boxes and in the center of each picture, indicating five places at right angles to its major two dimensions, designating a point.

Physical mathematical geometry treats dimensions as being continuous so a length is measured as having a specific size and it describes the space as a whole.

Fractal geometry uses rings as a different way by measuring the dimension of shape in terms of how closely it is measured. For example, take a ring of 10 islands, and measure the coast. As you get closer and closer, the coast becomes more detailed. If you then take a larger scale map of the same area, the coast increases.

Taking this to its extreme, you could go in the place itself and look at the crowd which is well as common and

gives the result for the case of fixed-dimensional distributions similar to the one considered above.

The same idea can be applied to some mathematical formulas such as the famous Mandelbrot set: no matter how closely you look, or in the case of a formula, evaluate it, there is always more detail to be revealed. An example is the square root of 2 at the value of  $\pi$ . If you extract the square root of 2, no matter how many times you use it, if that, you will be able to add more decimal places, effectively describing the value in more and more detail.

The same method can be applied to a formula that measures the shape of an object: the more you exclude curve portions, the more detail will be revealed. Just like drawing a map in more and more detail but without ever running into problems with the resolution of the paper.

In the case, formulas can be used to produce pretty pictures, or they could be used as a computer game to allow 'scores' in efforts. This puts down the pressure of data that needs to be stored about an object, all that is needed is the formula which needs to be evaluated a specific number of times to get the required result.

Other than that, Peacock  
are 100% certain artists, nothing  
more than a mathematical  
beauty arising from the fact  
that computers can perform  
the many calculations neces-  
sary to produce their

Elements of the test object, they are frequently used to demonstrate the speed of a computer. To produce a version of the Mandelbrot set can take a day or so with a normal home micro, but on something like a transputer, the same thing can be done in seconds.

For additional, and more in-depth information on this subject, the following will be useful:

Manuscript Accepted: 25th June 2018

Personal Computer World  
September 1988

The Financial Security of  
America for All Americans

Advanced Graphics with the  
Commodore 128 Microcomputer

Is there anything about your computer you don't understand, and which everyone else seems to take for granted? Whatever your problem, send it to Kern Garroch and every week he will poke back as many answers as he can. The address is Peter & Patricia, PCW, 13-15 Little Newwood Street, London WC2N 3JD.



## Trading on adventure

David Wallin takes a techno-fresh view on the game of life

**O**n the Dallas board scene, I've been asked to mention one, which although not new is worth a look at:

Reckon Fresh Systems is about a year old and based in Texas. It has all the usual features of telepresence, including sig. sigs, etc. and has just recently started two on-line games. One is a simple rags-to-riches gambling game the real strategy involved - apart from your phone bill, the other is called *Monopoly* by - Game of Life. It features cards.

Eastern Health is planning all equipment on an 18- to 24-month cycle, says it has made some interim software modifications to the leased Teleradiology system called "Sunrise" (Sunrise Software), and is now working to purchase South American

Users may write and upload articles and reviews for publication on the board and would like to know more about the

**"Techno Fresh is planning to implement an on-line adventure by co-2000 Keith Anderson"**

ability to help participants express and  
share feelings about the

Topical Anesthetics are available in 100% and 200% strengths. 100% is used for minor procedures and 200% is used for more extensive procedures. The 100% strength is used for procedures such as the removal of warts, moles, and skin tags. The 200% strength is used for procedures such as the removal of large warts, moles, and skin tags. The 100% strength is also used for the removal of small, superficial skin lesions. The 200% strength is also used for the removal of large, deep skin lesions. The 100% strength is also used for the removal of small, superficial skin lesions. The 200% strength is also used for the removal of large, deep skin lesions.

Ministry, run by Masaru Araiuchi, is also known as FRRS (FC), so it was Masaru who wrote FRRS for the BBC. Following a Popular Communications column on FRRS, William Holmes then attempted to set up Q-Rated using FRRS with Les Moonen and designer followed disaster. His firm as FRRS dropped rapidly, but I still have that 1988 having got hold of a German machine. William is (order) Les Masaru plan. 0843 5950333 and there are five fewer 0843s. But if you need to get out a British machine, FRRS is not the



A Rom version of the main machine code of ROMS is now available as well as a disc version. For more details contact Marcello Arosio at Marconi on 02-248 7160, 1200-75 and 300-300 (in house).

Phil Martini has been by far the top-rated retailer in our list, his ranking in *ComputerWeek* America by Prospan and others aside. He has been advised to get either a WS-2000 or a Nightingale. His personal choice would be the WS-2000. But, if you can afford an Amiga, you can probably also afford a Series 4 modern from Free Micro Technology (jumping from £150-£200), or a WS-5000/WS4000 from Microware Technology. Anyone who has the means to buy a modern or over £150 would still be advised to get an intelligent modern. His best compromise if possible (the WS-2000 and 5000, and the Series 4 are all 386sx machines).

[illegible]

## Varying shades of MUD

**Y**ou may remember that in *Popular*, August 27, we looked at *Soft* and *Shades*, two independent multi-user on-line adventures. *Shades* has now been taken over by Microtel 500, and has been up and running on Microtel for the last couple of weeks.

Shades is very similar to MMO in plot. You adopt a chosen persona, and starting as a novice, travel through a series of caves to reach the advanced level of Shades.

Then you'll be called upon to respond to a letter, a typed city complaint with explosive words below among many locations. Your objective, as in *AMU*, is to find and collect as much treasure as

possible and deposit it to the road  
side's gutter.

All along the way you can interact with the other players, privately or otherwise. As a MUD, the secrets have powers beyond those of ordinary players, and can make life difficult for you if they so wish. You'll also need to look out for computer-generated monsters: rats, robots, hell and so on. Frustrated with them, you can rescue them!

Shuttle can be found on Microsoft 900, page 9/110. It costs 27 pence per hour to play, and is open 24 hours a day. Up to 64 people can play simultaneously, so you should be able to log on OK. The same is true every hour, so that

The insurance doesn't all end up in the good place's account, too, because



**Abstract**



## SCORE YOURSELF A DIRECT HIT



Robinson

Robinson  
on  
at  
for

## FOOTBALLER OF THE YEAR

**FOOTBALLER OF THE YEAR** The only game that puts you in the boots of a professional footballer and takes you through the ups and downs of match day, transfer deals and injuries. Cracking your talents in the football league, U.S.A., F.A. and Liffewards Cup games and then if you're good enough to win the ultimate accolade of your sport, the Footballer of the Year award.

FOOTBALLER OF THE YEAR - £5.95 c - £14.95 d  
 FOOTBALLER OF THE YEAR - £5.95 c - £5.95 c

COM 6428, ANETRAD, RBC - £9.95 c - £74.95 d  
SPECTRUM 486, MSX - £7.95 C16+4 - £6.95 c

Graphic Graphics Software Limited, Alpha House,  
15 Carter Street, Gillingham ST 14 1PL,  
Tel: 01423 723423



X STAYS  
E OVER

JUR

**RED ARROW**  
SOFTWARE LTD

REQUIRES  
PROGRAMS FOR  
C16 PLUS 4  
C64 ATARI 130XE

TOP ROYALTIES OR  
CASH PAYMENTS  
AVAILABLE

**JASON BARTHOLOMEW,  
29 CUMBERLAND AVENUE,  
WELLING, KENT  
01-303 4803**

**FRONT  
PAGE**

1. The first step is to identify the problem.
 2. The second step is to define the problem.
 3. The third step is to analyze the problem.
 4. The fourth step is to develop a solution.
 5. The fifth step is to implement the solution.
 6. The sixth step is to evaluate the solution.
 7. The seventh step is to monitor the solution.
 8. The eighth step is to maintain the solution.
 9. The ninth step is to improve the solution.
 10. The tenth step is to document the solution.

22-50

## THE TOP FOUR SONGS FOR THE WEEK OF

624

© 2000 Blackwell Science Ltd *Journal of Internal Medicine* 247: 395–402

WANT MORE out of what you might expect of **Best-Top Publishers**—EXCEPT THE PRICE! In fact, with the price of a M. these days, you can put a whole system together for under \$200! Call if you have to start from scratch!

[illegible]

© 1999 by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. This publication is protected by copyright. Permission is granted to reproduce copies of this publication for personal or internal use, on the basis of payment of \$1.00 per copy to the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

ENP SOFTWARE, 17 ST. JOHN'S TERRACE,  
LONDON, E7 8EG : PHONE 01-552-5453

# CLASSIFIED

Special Advertising Rates for Classified Advertisers  
 Tel: 01-437 4343  
 Fax: 01-437 4344

CALL RODNEY WOODLEY on 01-437 4343 FOR SEMIDISPLAY ADVERTISING

## SOFTWARE

### WINDOWS II.

Windows II is the most powerful and versatile windowing system available for the IBM PC compatible. It allows you to run multiple applications at the same time, and to switch between them easily. It also provides a powerful file management system, and a range of other useful features. Windows II is available in two versions: Standard and Professional. The Standard version is available for £49.95, and the Professional version for £69.95. Both versions are available from most software retailers.



### GALLERY SOFTWARE

1ST FLOOR, THE ARNDALE  
 SHOPPING CENTRE, WANDSWORTH,  
 SW18. (070-4941)

VISIT OUR SHOP FOR ALL YOUR  
 SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS  
 ALL SOFTWARE AT 10% OFF RRP.

MAIL ORDER SAME DAY DESPATCH  
 50p POSTAGE AND PACKING ANY  
 AMOUNT.

Due to a printing error in last week's advert please  
 refer to above for correct details.

### CASH FROM YOUR MICRO

Have you ever thought of using your computer to  
 make money? Well, here's your chance to turn  
 your hobby and micro skills into a home based  
 income. We can show you, step-by-step, how to  
 cash in on the tremendous market, full on part  
 time. High earnings are easily possible. You only  
 need to be a micro enthusiast to qualify.

For free details of this unique opportunity, send a  
 large stamp to:

**WESTLINE PROMOTIONS (CW3)**  
 100 George Street  
 Edinburgh EH2 4LH

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES:

Line by line: 30p per word,  
 minimum 20 words.

Semi Display (7 per single  
 column, continuous  
 minimum length 200.  
 Please supply A/W as PMT  
 or supply rough setting  
 instructions.)

Conditions: All copy for  
 classified sections must be  
 pre paid. Copy date 7 days  
 before publication.

For phone bookings  
 Ring Rosamund King on 01-  
 437 4343

## Here's my classified ad.

(Please write your copy in capital letters on the lines below)

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Please continue on separate sheet of paper

I make this ..... words or ..... per word, plus VAT ..... as I rate this (.....)

Name ..... (Please add 10% to these rates for VAT)

Address .....   or please describe my business. Your email card number

.....

.....

.....

Telephone .....  

Please cut out and send this form to: Classified Department,  
 Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 7PP.

[illegible]







[illegible]



## Amstrad CPC

**Program Antelope Type Strategy Price** £1.99 **Supplier** Frontier Software, 44-76 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1PS

**B**udget strategy at its best: simple, tactical, ideologically sound strategy game that's well worth the investment.

**Program Space of Kings Type Arcade Price** £2.99 **Supplier** Mastertronic, 8-10 Paul Street, London EC2

**Program Sample Type Arcade Price** £14.95 (tape) £19.95 (disc) **Supplier** Frontier Software, 44 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1PS

**A** mastered version of the ST classic, and consistent programming features just about pull it off. Obviously not as colourful as its twin on the original, but still retains much of the excitement.

**Program Seven Type Arcade Adventure Price** £3.95 (tape) £14.95 (disc) **Supplier** Matchbox, Matchbox House, Bay Terrace, Pevensey Bay, East Sussex BN24 4QJ

**Program Air Type Arcade/Simulation Price** £8.95 (tape) £14.95 (disc) **Supplier** Cascade Games, Haregate, North Yorkshire

**Program Bobby Bearing Type Arcade/Strategy Price** £9.95 (tape), £14.95 (disc) **Supplier** The Edge, 35/36 Southampton Street, London WC2E 3AE

**E**xcellent conversion of the Spectrum game that will either have you hooked with its puzzles and cut-scenes - or leave you stone dead.

**Program Rogue Trooper Type Arcade Price** £9.95 **Supplier** Frontier, 44-76 New Oxford Street, London WC2A 3EP

**Program Battlefield Strategy Type Strategy Price** £12.95

(tape), £17.95 (disc) **Supplier** PBS, 452 Denary Station Street, Coventry CV5 6JQ

**Program Murder of Miss Type Adventure Price** £7.95 **Supplier** CRL, 2 Kings Yard, Carpenter Road, London E15 2BD

**Program Rebel Pursuit - Young Player's Edition Type Quiz Price** £14.95 (complete), £7.95 (questions only) **Supplier** Domark, 24 Weyple Road, London SW20 8PH

**N**ew questions for younger players - available as a new data set if you already have the original game. Baby Doctor and Genius 3 editions already in the planning stage.

## Atari XL/XE

**Program Genesis of Satan Type Arcade Price** £1.99 **Supplier** Frontier Software, 44-76 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1PS

**N**ot the most original of concepts as Genesis has been here long before an arcade clone, but well thought out.

**Program Mastertronic Type Strategy Price** £1.99 **Supplier** Mastertronic, 8-10 Paul Street, London EC2

**Program Back to Reality Type Arcade Price** £1.99 **Supplier** Mastertronic, 8-10 Paul Street, London EC2

**Program Science Doctors Type Adventure Compilation Price** £14.95 (tape or disc) **Supplier** Frontier Software, 44 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1PS

**L**oad the Snowball trilogy re-packaged and re-programmed and re-released. Good value introduction to quality advertising.

**Program Rebel Pursuit Type Quiz Game Price** £14.95 (tape), £19.95 (disc) **Supplier** Domark, 24 Weyple Road, London SW20 8PH

## PCW Pursuit

**Program Rebel Pursuit Type Board game Price** £19.95 **Supplier** Domark, 24 Weyple Road, London SW20 8PH

**H**aving surprised almost everyone by the quality of Rebel Pursuit's conversion to home media, Oxford Digital Enterprises and Domark have acquired up to the next challenge - translating it to black and grey only. As with so many PCW implementations, the screen resolutions make for wonderfully detailed textures, needed here to distinguish between the two different question subjects. In some ways it isn't quite come off - you'll need to know the game very well before you can automatically distinguish which pattern relates to which subject.

More of the enjoyable elements of the game have been left out on the PCW - TP will throw the dart, says his feet and puts in a word or two of encouragement. It also has the dreaded music questions, sending the victim into a hub-dub at the back of the monitor, warning to catch the gas of what relates like a long bag-pipe with a hole in it.



## Atari ST

**Program The Wonders Type Graphic adventure Price** £24.95 **Supplier** Pyramide or Rio Promotions, 28 Waverley Drive, London N3 3PX

**S**l version of well-received graphic adventure here. Best to be going down well in the States, so file it under illegal arms sales. Sweet bank accounts and re-patchment numbers.

## BBC/Electron

**Program Site Type Arcade/Strategy Price** £12.95 (tape), £14.95 (disc) **Supplier** Superior Software, Regent House, Skinner Lane, Leeds LS2 1AT

**M**emories are made of this. One of the first games I fell in love with when Definiton has now been re-released at a slightly cheaper price, still appealing for the first time on 3 1/2-inch format for the Master Compact.

Collectors of computer literature will be interested to learn

that the game gained the highest market penetration ever achieved on a home machine - well over 50% of one year's actually turned out to be sales and bought the thing... the rest left milk, crackers and a blank disc by the broken door on the night of a full moon and in the morning, to and behind, the police had done their work.

More interesting facts. The game made Shotton and Bell so much money that they decided to stop programming and concentrate on spending. Hence Site is most likely to be writing his money in as well as the famous name out. Two last.

Back to Site itself, the new BBC one has three versions



on it - the standard game, a \$500 Second Processor version (also faster plus more colour, it's a realiser concept) and a Master 128/Turbo version. Possibly worth getting if you have the appropriate kit, but the question is, if all the BBC games players have a copy of *Star* - and believe me, they have - what the hell is going to buy it have?

## C16/Plus 4

**Program Saily Mantis Type Arcade Price £1.95 Supplier** *Fronted Software*, 64-78 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1PS.

**Program Mantis's Cunt-Type Arcade Adventure Price £5.95 Supplier** *Green in Graphics*, Alpha House, 10 Carver Street, Sheffield S1 4PS.



**T**he 48 full-colour screens of the quest for the secret treasure is far enough, but emphasises that the C16 only comes into it's own when running a fast, lively, shoot-'em-up.

**Program Fighting Warrior Type Arcade Price £5.95 Supplier** *Melbourne House*, 60 High Street, Hampton Wick, Kingston Upon Thames, Surrey.

## CBM 64

**Program Family Goes Fishing Type Arcade Price £1.95**

**Supplier** *Freelab*, 84-78 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1PS.

**M**ore than a little class, *Family Goes Fishing* offers over a variety of challenges for the aficionados of a Mr. Wormer. The game is as fast as the plot line.

**Program 43 - One Year After Type Arcade Price £5.95 Supplier** *Amosac Arccon AB*, PO Box 100048, 300 43 Malmo, Sweden.

**C**oncentrate for the most sophisticated arcade done this year '43 - One Year After One year after you got it - 1942, although by the standards of design and programming, you might as well pass for missing it in 1942.

**Program Conquest Type Arcade Price £2.95 Supplier** *Mastertronic*, 9-10 Paul Street, London EC2.

**Program Average - Way of the Type 4 Type Arcade Adventure Price £5.95 Supplier** *Green in Graphics*, Alpha House, 10 Carver Street, Sheffield S1 4PS.



**S**lightly misleading in that it doesn't look anything like the original game - the plot continues on from *Top 7* as you attempt to avenge the death of your father-like figure. Try saying that after twelve parts of *Top 7*.

**Program Aghastia Type Arcade Price £5.95 Supplier** *Paradise Than Light*, Solihull Road East, Tipton, West Midlands DY4 9JJ.

**M**ost lines of an original on the 64, clearly indicate the standard of shoot-'em-ups is higher on the thing, but it's still high class arcade action from PTI.

**Program Secret Type Arcade Adventure Price £5.95 Supplier** *Amosac Arccon AB*, PO Box 100048, 300 43 Malmo, Sweden.

**Program Arctic Fox Type Arcade/Strategy Price £5.95 Supplier** *Amosac Arccon AB*, PO Box 100048, 300 43 Malmo, Sweden.

**C**ommodore 64 version of *Arctic Fox* plus strategy game, originally written for the Amiga. It's your last and best shot vs the aliens - odds on it's not going to be a draw either.

**Program Tracker Type Arcade/Strategy Price £14.95 Supplier** *Amosac Arccon AB*, PO Box 100048, 300 43 Malmo, Sweden.

**R**obert's first wargame has a nice plot (conquest taking over entertainment complex), reasonable implementation and possibly one of the worst reviewed ever to accompany a computer program. But review that later.

**Program Wrathful Type Arcade Price £5.95 Supplier** *Amosac Arccon AB*, PO Box 100048, 300 43 Malmo, Sweden.

**C**atch-up science fiction. *Wrathful* is a nice plot (conquest taking over entertainment complex), reasonable implementation and possibly one of the worst reviewed ever to accompany a computer program. But review that later.

**Program Bobby Stealing Type Arcade/Strategy Price £5.95 Supplier** *Amosac Arccon AB*, PO Box 100048, 300 43 Malmo, Sweden.

38,324 Southampton Street, London WC2H 9JZ.

**Program Zoo Type Arcade Price £7.95 Supplier** *AMF*, Argus Press Software, Victory House, Leicester Place, London WC2H 7HS.

**P**etting Football is a computer, it's not there - but it doesn't stop this being fast, furious fun. Easily one of the best A&P releases in ages.

**Program Anjo Dead Type Arcade Price £5.95 Supplier** *Melbourne House*, 60 High Street, Hampton Wick, Kingston Upon Thames, Surrey. KY 408.

**Program Mantis Type Arcade Price £5.95 Supplier** *Amosac Arccon AB*, PO Box 100048, 300 43 Malmo, Sweden.

**T**he most intense and purposeful follow-up to *Paradise Than Light* - but beyond that, *Mantis* (done by the team of Paul Vinyard and Tony Jones).

**Program Mantis Type Arcade Price £5.95 Supplier** *Amosac Arccon AB*, PO Box 100048, 300 43 Malmo, Sweden.

**Program Defeat Type Arcade Price £5.95 Supplier** *Amosac Arccon AB*, PO Box 100048, 300 43 Malmo, Sweden.

**Program Defeat Type Arcade Price £5.95 Supplier** *Amosac Arccon AB*, PO Box 100048, 300 43 Malmo, Sweden.

## PC Compatibles

**Program Jewel of Darkness Type Graphic Adventure Price £18.95 Supplier** *Amosac Arccon AB*, PO Box 100048, 300 43 Malmo, Sweden.

**Program Jewel of Darkness Type Graphic Adventure Price £18.95 Supplier** *Amosac Arccon AB*, PO Box 100048, 300 43 Malmo, Sweden.

# Basically, it's the best

It is now nearly five years since I was swept into the world of computing, with what seemed at the time a complex, mysterious machine, namely a ZX81. On this little 16, wonder I learnt the fundamentals of programming. That it was just a crude Basic I was programming in was immaterial, the thing that counted was the fact that I was actually programming the machine. Since that time, things have come a long way.

I now own a QL, which I bought for a little under three times the price of the ZX81. This included a mono-monitor, twin microdrives, the free software, and not forgetting the 128k memory, eight colours, hires, etc. Of course, QL SuperBasic is just that, a super version of the old workhorse.

Unlike languages like Pascal, Fortran and Cobol which are defined under a set standard, Basic can be modified to the manufacturer's wishes, as long as the bare bones structure is kept. One could design a Basic which looked as much like, say, Pascal, that to use it as a normal Basic would be a vast under-use. This would be like using BBC or QL Basic without touching procedures or functions.

The reason I'm going on about Basic so much is that there is so much more that could be done to improve it. With such radical new ideas (suggested), a new dialect will be introduced which will, in

*"One could design a Basic which looked so much like, say, Pascal, that to use it as a normal Basic would be a vast under-use"*

most cases, supersede the version that was before.

However, the more complex the Basic, the slower it will run. The answer to faster Basic is to run it on a machine with a faster processor, or to compile it. Combining these two should provide a very fast, flexible and (relatively) easy to use language.

As it is, most machines come with a built-in interpreted Basic, and because it is so, it is slower than its compiled counterpart. It would be nice if manufacturers provided machines with a good screen editor and a built-in compiler on floor. With huge memories now becoming the norm, programs could be written, compiled into memory and run from memory without using any backup medium until a programming session was complete.

Fortran programmers may be used to accessing huge libraries of routines from

within a program to perform special operations. A compiled Basic could, for example, make calls to procedures not resident in memory, but on hard, floppy or drum disc. Thus a user could incorporate the same routines in different programs, without having to copy them into the source file.

A sufficiently powerful Basic would not be looked down on as a language where one gets 'bad' habits. In fact, even the most basic Basic allows for some modulus of structure, with judicious use of Goto and Gotoif.

I have reached a level where, using a Pascal screen editor, I am able to dispense with line numbers completely. This has the advantage of being able to rearrange the order of the procedures and functions, search for variable names etc. Of course, I can't run the program until I load it into the computer (which automatically prefixes line numbers), but a well-organised program shouldn't need too much editing.

It seems strange after using a ZX81 to see something as expensive and powerful as, say, an Amiga and find it still using a Basic which is essentially the same as old ZX Basic.

At least I can be sure that the language people love to hate will be around for some time to come.

Steven Gray

## NEXT WEEK

### Hardware

Not content with attacking the top end of the retro market with the STs, Atari is one of the companies predicting the resurgence of the cheap games consoles.

We take a long hard look at Atari's update to its range, the 7800 machine.

### Karate Kid II

Marvel at the detailed, life-like graphics in our full colour review of Micro-deaf's latest.

### Arcade Action

Anyone stuck in Micro's Bandish Strike Force Colors? Reanimate yourself with the help of Tony Kendall's hints and tips.

### Chess Board

Colossal author Martin Greyson brings you all the latest from the world of computer chess.

### CPC Assembler

Don't miss the second part of Robert Osborne's assembly/disassembly for the Amstrad CPCs.

## Hackers



COMMODORE  
VERSION NOW  
AVAILABLE

# FAST LIGHT ACTION

**SPECTRUM** £7.95  
**AMSTRAD &  
COMMODORE** £8.95

**FTL**  
FASTER THAN LIGHT

FTL: FASTER THAN LIGHT  
CARTER FOLLOWS GROUP OF COMPANIES  
BEDLEY ROAD EAST, TIPPON  
WEST MIDLANDS B24 1UJ. Tel. 021-552 2861 (4 lines)

**LASER-A-TION**

# SKY

## RUNNER

Also available on LaserDisc  
 Visit us online at www.sky.com



...THE FIGHT HAS ONLY JUST BEGUN!

Humanity is under threat — from **SKY**

**SKY** - A massive, planet-sized  
 alien invader that has  
 landed on Earth. It's the  
 ultimate challenge for  
 the SKY Runner.

**SKY RUNNER** - A fast-paced  
 action game that's  
 perfect for the PC and  
 PlayStation 2. It's the  
 ultimate challenge for  
 the SKY Runner.

**SKY RUNNER** - A fast-paced  
 action game that's  
 perfect for the PC and  
 PlayStation 2. It's the  
 ultimate challenge for  
 the SKY Runner.

Copyright © 2001 SKY

Published by SKY

SKY



SKY Runner is a fast-paced action game that's perfect for the PC and PlayStation 2. It's the ultimate challenge for the SKY Runner. The game is set in a futuristic world where humanity is under threat from a massive alien invader. The SKY Runner is a sleek, aerodynamic vehicle that can move at incredible speeds. The game is filled with action and excitement, and it's a must-play for anyone who loves fast-paced action games.

Call 800-762-2862  
 or visit us online at  
 www.sky.com  
 to learn more about  
 SKY Runner.



